Downside: 62.7%

7

Thanachart Securities

Kerry Express Thailand (KEX TB)

A capital call

KEX's rights issue plan is a necessary move given its depleting capital base from continuing operating loss. However, there is no change in the competitive landscape; we reaffirm our SELL call and lower our ex-rights diluted 12-month TP to Bt1.0/share.



RATA LIMSUTHIWANPOOM

662 – 483 8297 rata.lim@thanachartsec.co.th

A rights issue; reaffirm SELL

KEX announced a capital increase plan last week. This is a necessary move in our view given its depleting equity base from operating losses. KEX has been loss-making since 4Q21 when its equity base was Bt9.3bn, which fell to Bt1.4bn in 1Q24. Our Bt3.8bn loss forecast in 2024F would wipe off its equity base. Cash on hand was just Bt1.3bn vs. negative EBITDA of Bt552m in 1Q24. KEX expects Bt9bn in proceeds to be sufficient to turn around the business over the next three years. Given no change to the industry outlook and competitive landscape, we reaffirm our SELL call. Factoring in the rights issue, we lower our 12-month (2024F) DCF-based post-XR TP to Bt1.0 from Bt2.50 (pre-XR).

Targets to raise Bt9bn in proceeds

KEX announced a 62% capital increase via a rights offering of 2,816m new shares at a ratio of 0.6196:1 (old:new) and a rights price of Bt3.2/share. The EGM date is set for 25 July and XR date on 1 August. Assuming a 100% subscription, the plan would raise Bt9bn for KEX, which it plans to spend over 2024-25 on 1) total loan repayments of Bt3.24bn and 2) working capital, business liquidity and capital investment of Bt5.76bn. SF Express Group, the majority shareholder of KEX (62.7%-stake), notified its intention to fully subscribe to its rights offering (RO) and may further subscribe in excess of its initial allocation.

Breakeven and beyond

KEX targets to break even within the next two to three years (vs. losses of Bt3.9bn in 2023 and Bt1.05bn in 1Q24) due to the following reasons. First, it expects revenue per parcel to rise due to less focus on bulky, low-margin volume B2C business (such as e-commerce platforms) and focus more on higher-margin C2C service. It plans to also capture new product segments, including fruits and heavy items, as well as being the last-mile for its parent SF's e-commerce cross-border service in Thailand. Second, it plans to focus on cost reduction and efficiency improvement through restructuring and investment in both hardware and software using know-how from SF. As such, we remain bearish on the express delivery industry's cutthroat market environment and forecast KEX to record losses of Bt3.8/2.7/2.2bn in 2024-26F. We forecast KEX to reach breakeven in 2028F, and Bt791/893m profit in 2029-30F vs. its Bt1.4bn profit peak in 2020.

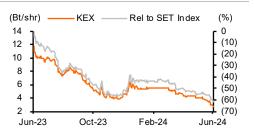
A long game

KEX continues to operate in a highly competitive industry with deep-pocketed competitors. Flash Express, Lazada and Shopee Express all have strong financial support from deep-pocketed shareholders to fight this battle, along with the state enterprise Thailand Post. These peers had a sizable aggregate revenue market share at 69% in 2022 vs. KEX at 17% market share.

COMPANY VALUATION

Y/E Dec (Bt m)	2023A	2024F	2025F	2026F
Sales	11,470	10,323	11,356	12,491
Net profit	(3,881)	(3,808)	(2,695)	(2,228)
Consensus NP	_	(3,376)	(2,509)	(1,968)
Diff frm cons (%)	_	na	na	na
Norm profit	(3,881)	(3,808)	(2,695)	(2,228)
Prev. Norm profit	_	(3,874)	(2,848)	(2,415)
Chg frm prev (%)	_	na	na	na
Norm EPS (Bt)	(2.2)	(1.4)	(0.6)	(0.5)
Norm EPS grw (%)	na	na	na	na
Norm PE (x)	na	na	na	na
EV/EBITDA (x)	na	na	na	42.5
P/BV (x)	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.0
Div yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROE (%)	na	na	na	na
Net D/E (%)	34.2	na	na	na

PRICE PERFORMANCE



COMPANY INFORMATION

Price as of 19-Jun-24 (Bt)	2.68
Market Cap (US\$ m)	127.3
Listed Shares (m shares)	1,742.6
Free Float (%)	23.9
Avg Daily Turnover (US\$ m)	0.9
12M Price H/L (Bt)	11.70/2.90
Sector	Transportation
Major Shareholder	S.F. Holdings 62.66%

Sources: Bloomberg, Company data, Thanachart estimates

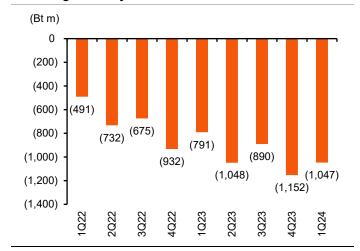
ESG Summary ReportP6

Ex 1: Summary Key Terms Of Capital Raising Plan

Preliminary Terms and Conditions	
Issuer:	 Kerry Express (Thailand) (KEX)
Capital raising structure	 Rights Offering (RO) to all existing shareholders
RO amount:	■ Up to Bt9bn
Number of newly issued shares	 Total 2,818.5m shares, consisting of: RO shares: 2812.5m shares ESOP warrants adjustment: 6m shares
Subscription price	Bt3.20/share
Oversubscription Mechanism	 Existing shareholders are eligible to oversubscribe Allocation of shares on oversubscribing portion will be pro-rata to shareholding (pre-RO) and subject to no tender offer obligations being triggered
Rights Offering Ratio:	 0.6196 existing shares to 1 RO share
Use of proceeds:	Repay loans pf approximately Bt3.24bnWorking capital up to Bt5.76bn
EGM to approve capital increase	■ 25 July 2024
XR date	■ 1 August 2024
RO subscription period	■ 21 - 27 August 2024
1st trading day of RO shares:	■ Approximately 1 st week of September 2024

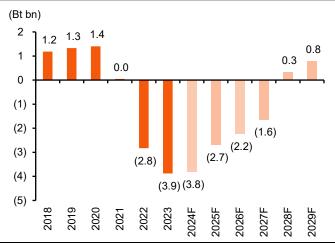
Source: Company data

Ex 2: Big Quarterly Losses



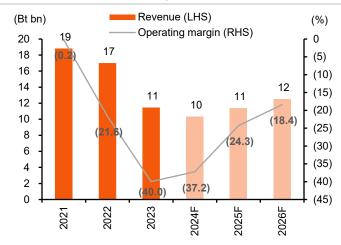
Source: Company data

Ex 3: Continued Net Losses For KEX In 2024-27F



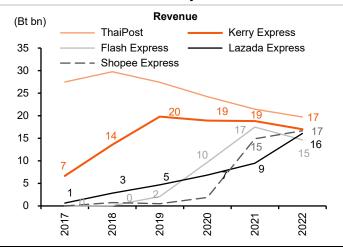
Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 4: Revenue And Net Margin Forecasts



Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 5: Sizable Revenue For Its Major Peers



Sources: Business Online (BOL), Thanachart compilation

Ex 6: 12-month DCF-based TP Calculation Using A Base Year Of 2024F

(Bt m)		2024F	2025F	2026F	2027F	2028F	2029F	2030F	2031F	2032F	2033F	2034F	Terminal value
EBITDA		(2,959)	(1,801)	(1,271)	(554)	1,680	2,464	2,788	3,120	3,531	4,047	4,605	_
Free cash flow		(3,501)	(2,340)	(1,694)	(1,993)	(26)	873	1,253	1,571	967	1,091	1,106	27,613
PV of free cash flow		(3,501)	(1,976)	(1,315)	(1,422)	(17)	526	693	771	434	448	415	9,484
Risk-free rate (%)	2.5												
	8.0												
Market risk premium (%)													
Beta	8.0												
WACC (%)	8.3												
Terminal growth (%)	2.0												
Enterprise value - add investments	5,220												
Net debt (2023)	904												
Minority interest	(10)												
Equity value	4,326												
# of shares (m)	4,561												
Equity value / share (Bt)	1.0												

Source: Thanachart estimates

Note: share count includes shares from the rights offering

Valuation Comparison

			EPS (growth	—— Р	E ——	— Р	/BV —	EV/E	BITDA	Div Yi	ield
Name	BBG Code	Code Country	24F	25F	24F	25F	24F	25F	24F	25F	24F	25F
			(%)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)
SF Holding	002352 CH	China	12.9	18.9	18.9	15.9	1.8	1.7	7.6	6.8	1.6	1.9
Yunda Holding	002120 CH	China	37.7	18.0	10.1	8.6	1.1	1.0	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.0
STO Express	002468 CH	China	84.3	43.4	20.8	14.5	1.4	1.3	7.4	6.0	0.6	0.9
JD Logistics	2618 HK	Hong Kong	1.5	33.3	18.1	13.6	1.1	1.0	4.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
ZTO Express Cayman	2057 HK	Hong Kong	na	17.7	12.8	10.9	1.9	1.7	8.1	7.0	3.1	3.7
Yamato Holdings	9064 JP	Japan	(4.9)	31.6	16.8	12.7	1.0	0.9	5.3	4.5	2.8	3.2
Nippon Express Holdings	9147 JP	Japan	49.2	14.8	11.9	10.4	8.0	8.0	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.2
CJ Logistics Corp	000120 KS	South Korea	22.7	18.3	8.2	6.9	0.5	0.5	5.3	5.0	0.6	0.7
Kerry Express (Thailand)	KEX TB	Thailand	na	na	na	na	1.4	1.7	na	na	na	na

24.5

14.7

11.7

1.2

1.2

6.0

5.3

1.8

2.1

29.1

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Note: * Thanachart estimates, using Thanachart normalized EPS

Based on 19 June 2024 closing prices

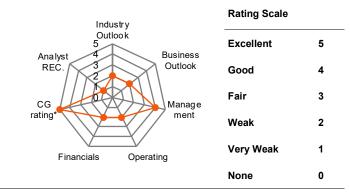
Average

COMPANY DESCRIPTION

Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited is a top-four last-mile express delivery company in Thailand, with a strong network and nationwide coverage. It serves individual customers, e-commerce, social platform e-shopping, and corporates. The company has over 37,000 service points nationwide.

Source: Thanachart

COMPANY RATING



Source: Thanachart; * CG Rating

THANACHART'S SWOT ANALYSIS

S — Strength

- Industry-leading service quality and strong logistics brands
- Nationwide network coverage
- A scalable hub-and-spoke business
- Experienced management team

Opportunity

- M&As of small players
- Diversification into new, low-competition segments. i.e. cold chain express

W — Weakness

High operating costs

T — Threat

- Aggressive competition and price cuts
- Weak e-commerce market post-COVID
- Weak purchasing power and sluggish economy

CONSENSUS COMPARISON

	Consensus	Thanachart	Diff
Target price (Bt)	3.72	1.00	-73%
Net profit 24F (Bt m)	(3,376)	(3,808)	na
Net profit 25F (Bt m)	(2,509)	(2,695)	na
Consensus REC	BUY: 0	HOLD: 2	SELL: 5

HOW ARE WE DIFFERENT FROM THE STREET?

We expect significantly higher losses than the Bloomberg consensus, which we attribute to us having more conservative volume growth assumptions. We also assume dilution from the rights offering in our valuation, thus our TP is lower.

RISKS TO OUR INVESTMENT CASE

- Upside risk could come from larger-than-expected delivery volumes and price growth.
- Another upside risk could materialize if efficiency improvements are greater than we presently expect, resulting in potential upside to our earnings forecasts.

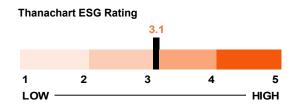
Sources: Bloomberg consensus, Thanachart estimates

Source: Thanachart

ESG & Sustainability Report

Sector: Services | Transportation & Logistics

KEX is one of the top four largest last-mile express delivery logistics companies in Thailand, with 22,000 employees. Its operations involve sorting and transporting parcels. KEX seems to be quite active in ESG areas, so we have assigned it an ESG score of 3.1.



							S&P		
	SET ESG	SET ESG	DJSI	MSCI	ESG Book	Refinitiv	Global	Moody's	CG Rating
	Index	(BBB-AAA)	Index	(CCC-AAA)	(0-100)	(0-100)	(0-100)	(0-100)	(0-5)
KEX	YES	BBB	-	-	69.70	63.63	26.00	-	5.0

Sources: SETTRADE, SET ESG Index, SET ESG Rating, The Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJSI), MSCI ESG Research LLC, ESG Book, Refinitiv ESG Information, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Moody's ESG Solutions, Thai IOD (CG rating) Note: Please see third party on "term of use" in the following back page.

emissions by 2065.

operations in the near future.

Our Comments

ENVIRONMENT

- Environmental Policies & Guidelines
- Energy Management
- Carbon Management
- Water Management
- Waste Management

- KEX is one of the largest last-mile express delivery logistics companies in Thailand. Its business involves parcel transportation which creates some greenhouse gases (GHG).
 KEX aims to align its business activities with Thailand's ambition of achieving net-zero
- It announced targets to achieve 100% sustainable packaging and a 10% reduction in carbon emissions by 2026 compared with the 2021 level. Innovating its packaging materials, waste segregation, route planning to enhance emissions reduction, renewable energy, and electronic vehicles (EV) are all under consideration for deployment in KEX's
- In 2023, KEX used at least 70% recycled materials for its packaging and emitted carbon emissions of 511,620 KgCO2eq (27% lower than the 2021 level).

SOCIAL

- Human Rights
- Staff Management
- Health & Safety
- Product Safety & Quality
- Social Responsibility
- Up to one third of its workforce comprises female employees. 2023 average training hours was at 3 hours/person/year, flat from 2022.
- KEX ensures safety in its operations by adhering to relevant standards, laws, and regulations, especially with its sorting hubs and distribution centers and in its transportation processes, i.e., suitable working equipment and well-run transport vehicles.

GOVERNANCE & SUSTAINABILITY

- Board
- Ethics & Transparency
- Business Sustainability
- Risk Management
- Innovation

- There are nine members on its board of directors (BOD), which we believe is a reasonable size for its business. The BOD has six non-executive members but only three independent directors and just one female. The BOD chairman is a non-executive and has no relationship with the CEO and senior executives.
- KEX has integrated enterprise risk management into its strategic planning process. Its risk-management committee, supervised by the BOD, consists of four members, both executives and non-executives.
- KEX plans to continue to enhance cybersecurity to prevent cyber-attacks and secure customers' data privacy.
- KEX's code of business ethics has been launched to prevent conflicts of interest, whereas
 its anti-corruption and anti-bribery policy has been used to strengthen the company's
 ethical culture. There were 138 misconduct cases in 2023. Most of the complaints were
 about supervisors' behavior.

Sources: Thanachart, Company data

Loss-making in 2024-26F

INCO	3 I A	

FY ending Dec (Bt m)	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F	2026F
Sales	17,003	11,470	10,323	11,356	12,491
Cost of sales	18,685	14,338	12,594	12,491	13,116
Gross profit	(1,682)	(2,867)	(2,271)	(1,136)	(625)
% gross margin	-9.9%	-25.0%	-22.0%	-10.0%	- 5.0%
Selling & administration expenses	1,996	1,718	1,573	1,621	1,672
Operating profit	(3,678)	(4,586)	(3,845)	(2,757)	(2,297)
% operating margin	-21.6%	-40.0%	-37.2%	-24.3%	-18.4%
Depreciation & amortization	2,463	1,979	1,745	2,115	2,505
EBITDA	(1,216)	(2,606)	(2,099)	(642)	209
% EBITDA margin	-7.1%	-22.7%	-20.3%	-5.7%	1.7%
Non-operating income	142	71	93	102	112
Non-operating expenses	0	0	0	0	0
Interest expense	(73)	(69)	(76)	(62)	(68)
Pre-tax profit	(3,610)	(4,584)	(3,828)	(2,717)	(2,252)
Income tax	(760)	(685)	0	0	0
After-tax profit	(2,850)	(3,899)	(3,828)	(2,717)	(2,252)
% net margin	-16.8%	-34.0%	-37.1%	-23.9%	-18.0%
Shares in affiliates' Earnings	0	(2)	0	0	0
Minority interests	20	20	20	22	24
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
NET PROFIT	(2,830)	(3,881)	(3,808)	(2,695)	(2,228)
Normalized profit	(2,830)	(3,881)	(3,808)	(2,695)	(2,228)
EPS (Bt)	(1.6)	(2.2)	(1.4)	(0.6)	(0.5)
Normalized EPS (Bt)	(1.6)	(2.2)	(1.4)	(0.6)	(0.5)
BALANCE SHEET					
FY ending Dec (Bt m)	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F	2026F
ASSETS:					
Current assets:	4,408	2,244	6,719	5,679	4,991
Cash & cash equivalent	2,332	736	5,353	4,181	3,346
Account receivables	1,852	1,338	1,216	1,338	1,472
Inventories	123	53	45	44	47
Others	100	117	105	115	127
Investments & loans	631	0	0	0	0
Net fixed assets	2,490	2,146	1,820	1,424	958
Other assets	4,564	4,666	5,307	5,647	5,868
Total assets	12,093	9,056	13,846	12,750	11,818
LIABILITIES:					
Current liabilities:	4,417	5,418	4,149	4,349	4,603
Account payables	2,510	2,333	2,070	2,053	2,156
Bank overdraft & ST loans	0	1,600	(4)	(5)	(5)
Current LT debt	9	11	(0)	(0)	(0)
Others current liabilities	1,898	1,474	2,083	2,300	2,452
Total LT debt	29	30	(0)	(0)	(0)
Others LT liabilities	1,149	965	1,103	1,224	1,305
Total liabilities	5,596	6,413	5,252	5,574	5,908
Minority interest	(2)	(10)	(30)	(52)	(77)
Preferreds shares	0	0	0	0	0
Paid-up capital	871	871	2,281	2,281	2,281
	J		_,	_,	_,,

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Share premium

Retained earnings

Shareholders' equity

Liabilities & equity

Warrants

Surplus

THANACHART RESEARCH 7

8,139

(2,591)

6,500

12,093

0

81

8,139

(6,445)

2,653

9,056

0

88

15,746

(9,492)

8,623

13,846

0

88

15,746

(10,886)

7,229

12,750

0

88

15,746

(12,129) 5,986

11,818

0

88

Spending on automation and systems to improve efficiency

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

FY ending Dec (Bt m)	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F	2026F
Earnings before tax	(3,610)	(4,584)	(3,828)	(2,717)	(2,252)
Tax paid	760	685	0	0	0
Depreciation & amortization	2,463	1,979	1,745	2,115	2,505
Chg In w orking capital	(378)	407	(132)	(138)	(33)
Chg In other CA & CL / minorities	(715)	(411)	621	207	140
Cash flow from operations	(1,480)	(1,924)	(1,595)	(533)	360
Capex	(1,111)	(469)	(500)	(500)	(500)
Right of use	463	(642)	(1,500)	(1,500)	(1,700)
ST loans & investments	0	0	0	0	0
LT loans & investments	1,391	631	0	0	0
Adj for asset revaluation	(1)	7	0	0	0
Chg In other assets & liabilities	(2,273)	(829)	78	61	21
Cash flow from investments	(1,530)	(1,301)	(1,922)	(1,939)	(2,179)
Debt financing	38	1,602	(1,645)	(1)	(0)
Capital increase	0	0	9,017	0	0
Dividends paid	0	0	762	1,301	985
Warrants & other surplus	31	27	0	0	0
Cash flow from financing	70	1,629	8,133	1,300	984
Free cash flow	(2,591)	(2,392)	(2,095)	(1,033)	(140)

VALUATION

FY ending Dec	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F	2026F
Normalized PE (x)	na	na	na	na	na
Normalized PE - at target price (x)	na	na	na	na	na
PE(x)	na	na	na	na	na
PE - at target price (x)	na	na	na	na	na
EV/EBITDA (x)	na	na	na	na	42.5
EV/EBITDA - at target price (x)	na	na	na	na	5.8
P/BV (x)	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.0
P/BV - at target price (x)	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
P/CFO (x)	(3.2)	(2.4)	(4.5)	(22.9)	34.0
Price/sales (x)	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF Yield (%)	(55.5)	(51.2)	(29.0)	(8.5)	(1.1)
(Bt)					
Normalized EPS	(1.6)	(2.2)	(1.4)	(0.6)	(0.5)
EPS	(1.6)	(2.2)	(1.4)	(0.6)	(0.5)
DPS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BV/share	3.7	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3
CFO/share	(8.0)	(1.1)	(0.6)	(0.1)	0.1
FCF/share	(1.5)	(1.4)	(8.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Factoring in capital raising

FINANCIAL RATIOS

HNANCIAL RATIOS						
FY ending Dec	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F	2026F	
Growth Rate						
Sales (%)	(9.6)	(32.5)	(10.0)	10.0	10.0	
Net profit (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
EPS (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
Normalized profit (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
Normalized EPS (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
Dividend payout ratio (%)	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Operating performance						
Gross margin (%)	(9.9)	(25.0)	(22.0)	(10.0)	(5.0)	
Operating margin (%)	(21.6)	(40.0)	(37.2)	(24.3)	(18.4)	
EBITDA margin (%)	(7.1)	(22.7)	(20.3)	(5.7)	1.7	
Net margin (%)	(16.8)	(34.0)	(37.1)	(23.9)	(18.0)	
D/E (incl. minor) (x)	0.0	0.6	na	na	na	
Net D/E (incl. minor) (x)	(0.4)	0.3	na	na	na	
Interest coverage - EBIT (x)	na	na	na	na	na	
Interest coverage - EBITDA (x)	na	na	na	na	3.1	
ROA - using norm profit (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
ROE - using norm profit (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
DuPont						
ROE - using after tax profit (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
- asset turnover (x)	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	
- operating margin (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
- leverage (x)	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	
- interest burden (%)	102.1	101.5	102.0	102.3	103.1	
- tax burden (%)	na	na	na	na	na	
WACC (%)	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.8	
ROIC (%)	(91.4)	(109.0)	(108.1)	(84.4)	(75.5)	
NOPAT (Bt m)	(3,678)	(4,586)	(3,845)	(2,757)	(2,297)	
invested capital (Bt m)	4,206	3,558	3,266	3,043	2,635	

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

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ESG Scores by Third Party data from www.SETTRADE.com 1. MSCI (CCC- AAA)

- 2. ESG Book (0-100)
- 3. Refinitiv (0-100)
- 4. S&P Global (0-100)
- 5. Moody's ESG Solutions (0-100)
- 6. SET ESG Rating (BBB-AAA)

SETESG Index (SETESG)

The SETESG Index reflects the price movement of stock of companies that have sustainable business practices which consider environmental, social and governance (ESG) aspect.

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SET ESG Index (SET ESG)

Currently, long-term investment guidelines abroad are beginning to focus on investing in companies that have sustainable business practices. which considers environmental, social and governance factors (Environmental, Social and Governance or ESG) of the company in making investment decisions along with analyzing the company's financial data.

Stock Exchange Has prepared the results of evaluating sustainable stocks which are stocks of listed companies (SETESG Rating) as an alternative for investors who want to invest in stocks of listed companies that are outstanding in ESG, including to support listed companies with operations, sustainable business Taking into account all stakeholders in both social and environmental aspects. There is a management process to create sustainability for the organization, such as risk management. Supply chain management and innovation development. Therefore, the SETESG index was created to be an index that reflects the price movement of a group of securities. of companies with sustainable business operations that meet the required size and liquidity criteria

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Score range Description CCC - B LAGGARD: A company lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks BB - BBB - A AVERAGE: A company with a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers LEADER: A company leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities AA - AAA

The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI)

The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) are a family of best-in-class benchmarks for investors who have recognized that sustainable business practices are critical to generating long-term shareholder value and who wish to reflect their sustainability convictions in their investment portfolios. The family was launched in 1999 as the first global sustainability benchmark and tracks the stock performance of the world's leading companies in terms of economic, environmental and social criteria. Created jointly by S&P Dow Jones Indices and SAM, the DJSI combine the experience of an established index provider with the expertise of a specialist in Sustainable Investing to select the most sustainable companies from across 61 industries. The indices serve as benchmarks for investors who integrate sustainability considerations into their portfolios, and provide an effective engagement platform for investors who wish to encourage companies to improve their corporate sustainability practices.

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ESG risk combines the concepts of management and exposure to arrive at an absolute assessment of ESG risk. We identify five categories of ESG risk severity that could impact a company's enterprise value

Moody's ESG Solutions

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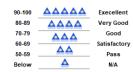
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For sectors, an "Overweight" sector weighting is used when we have BUYs on majority of the stocks under our coverage by market cap. "Underweight" is used when we have SELLs on majority of the stocks we cover by market cap. "Neutral" is used when there are relatively equal weightings of BUYs and SELLs.

Thanachart Securities Pcl.

Research Team

18 Floor, MBK Tower

444 Phayathai Road, Pathumwan Road, Bangkok 10330

Tel: 662 - 779-9119

Email: thanachart.res@thanachartsec.co.th

Pimpaka Nichgaroon, CFA

Head of Research, Strategy Tel: 662-779-9199 pimpaka.nic@thanachartsec.co.th

Nuttapop Prasitsuksant

Telecom, Utilities
Tel: 662-483-8296
nuttapop.pra@thanachartsec.co.th

Rata Limsuthiwanpoom

Auto, Industrial Estate, Media, Prop. Fund Tel: 662-483-8297 rata.lim@thanachartsec.co.th

Siriporn Arunothai

Small Cap, Healthcare, Hotel Tel: 662-779-9113 siriporn.aru@thanachartsec.co.th

Sittichet Rungrassameephat

Analyst, Retail Market Strategy Tel: 662-483-8303 sittichet.run@thanachartsec.co.th

Adisak Phupiphathirungul

Retail Market Strategy
Tel: 662-779-9120
adisak.phu@thanachartsec.co.th

Pattadol Bunnak

Electronics, Food & Beverage, Shipping Tel: 662-483-8298 pattadol.bun@thanachartsec.co.th

Saksid Phadthananarak

Construction, Transportation Tel: 662-779-9112 saksid.pha@thanachartsec.co.th

Yupapan Polpornprasert

Energy, Petrochemical Tel: 662-779-9110 yupapan.pol@thanachartsec.co.th

Thaloengsak Kucharoenpaisan

Analyst, Retail Market Strategy
Tel: 662-483-8304
thaloengsak.kuc@thanachartsec.co.th

Pattarawan Wangmingmat

Senior Technical Analyst Tel: 662-779-9105 pattarawan.wan@thanachartsec.co.th

Phannarai Tiyapittayarut

Property, Retail
Tel: 662-779-9109
phannarai.von@thanachartsec.co.th

Sarachada Sornsong

Bank, Finance
Tel: 662-779-9106
sarachada.sor@thanachartsec.co.th

Witchanan Tambamroong

Technical Analyst
Tel: 662-779-9123
witchanan.tam@thanachartsec.co.th

Nariporn Klangpremchitt, CISA

Analyst, Retail Market Strategy Tel: 662-779-9107 nariporn.kla@thanachartsec.co.th