

BUY (Unchanged)
Change in Numbers

TP: Bt 27.00
Upside : 17.4%

(Unchanged)
17 SEPTEMBER 2024

Small Cap Research

Sabina Pcl. (SABINA TB)

A small-cap yield play

We maintain our **BUY** on SABINA as we see it as a highly profitable small-cap yield play. SABINA is the market leader in its industry, and the stock offers 6-7% dividend yields in 2024-26F. It has a high-single-digit earnings growth outlook and ROE of 26-30% over the period.



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A good small-cap choice; still a BUY

We retain our **BUY** on SABINA with a DCF-based 12-month TP (rolled over to a 2025F base year) of Bt27.0. **First**, SABINA is one of Thailand's top two players in the ladies' underwear market, and it has strong brand recognition. **Second**, it has kept gaining market share, up from 10.8% in 2013 to 12.3% in 2023. Its main rival, Thai Wacoal's (WACOAL TB, not rated, Bt29.25) market share fell from 18.0% to 12.9% during the same period. **Third**, despite unexciting earnings growth of 5/10/7% in 2024-26F after 4-5% p.a. earnings cuts to reflect the softer economy, we estimate it to pay good dividend yields of 6.1-7.1% in 2024-26F. It is also highly profitable, with ROE of 26-30% in 2024-26F.

Now taking the lead

SABINA has kept gaining market share. Amid slow consumption, SABINA's sales in 1H24 grew 5% y-y vs. a 9% y-y drop in WACOAL's sales. SABINA overtook WACOAL as the biggest player in the ladies' underwear market in 1H24 after its sales of Bt1.8bn surpassed WACOAL's Bt1.7bn. SABINA's net margin of 13.4% in 1H24 was also much higher than WACOAL's 2.6%. With SABINA's well-managed distribution channels and product sourcing, good product and service quality at competitive prices, and effective marketing strategies, we expect SABINA's sales to grow 7/7/6% in 2024-26F. We also project operating margin to rise to 16.5/16.9/17.1% in 2024-26F from 16.5% in 2023.

Highly profitable firm

SABINA runs a highly profitable business. Its ROE stood at 24.8% in 2023, and we project this to rise to 26-30% in 2024-26F, despite it being a net cash company. Due to its net cash position and strong cash flow of Bt712m EBITDA p.a. vs. capex of around Bt30m p.a. in 2024-26F, SABINA can pay decent dividends. Over the past five years, its dividend payout ratio has stood at 100% vs. its minimum policy of 40%. We expect the 100% dividend payout ratio to continue, and we estimate DPS of Bt1.40/1.54 in 2024-25F, implying dividend yields of 6.1-6.7%.

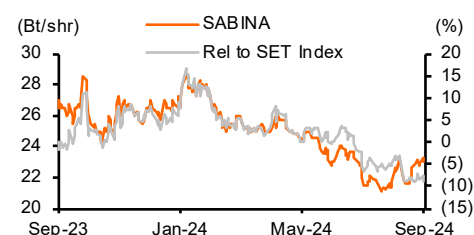
Limited wage hike impact

The likely minimum daily wage hike to Bt400 in October 2024 has been a market concern. SABINA's staff costs (excluding management) accounted for 21% of its total costs (COGS and SG&A expenses) in 2023. However, SABINA has prepared for this matter since 2023 by investing in more machinery to replace some of its workforce. The company has also imported more finished products from China and Vietnam. Staff cost savings from October 2023 to October 2024 look set to more than offset the rising costs from the minimum wage hike. Our numbers already factored in the wage hike in our previous report.

COMPANY VALUATION

| Y/E Dec (Bt m) | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales | 3,431 | 3,663 | 3,930 | 4,146 |
| Net profit | 463 | 488 | 536 | 572 |
| Consensus NP | — | 513 | 553 | 603 |
| Diff frm cons (%) | — | (4.9) | (3.2) | (5.3) |
| Norm profit | 463 | 488 | 536 | 572 |
| Prev. Norm profit | — | 512 | 559 | 599 |
| Chg frm prev (%) | — | (4.7) | (4.1) | (4.6) |
| Norm EPS (Bt) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Norm EPS grw (%) | 10.9 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| Norm PE (x) | 17.3 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 14.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| P/BV (x) | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Div yield (%) | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| ROE (%) | 24.8 | 26.0 | 28.3 | 29.9 |
| Net D/E (%) | (3.6) | (1.5) | (1.7) | 1.3 |

PRICE PERFORMANCE



COMPANY INFORMATION

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Price as of 17-Sep-24 (Bt) | 23.00 |
| Market Cap (US\$ m) | 240.1 |
| Listed Shares (m shares) | 347.5 |
| Free Float (%) | 47.3 |
| Avg Daily Turnover (US\$ m) | 0.5 |
| 12M Price H/L (Bt) | 28.50/21.10 |
| Sector | Fashion |
| Major Shareholder | Thanalongkorn Family 52.42% |

Sources: Bloomberg, Company data, Thanachart estimates

ESG Summary Report P9

A good small-cap choice; still a BUY

Three reasons to BUY ...

1) A leader in the ladies' underwear market

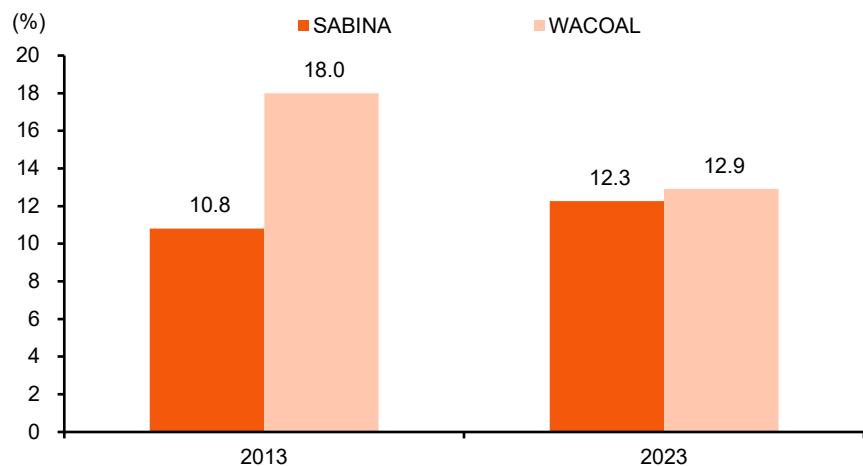
We maintain our BUY rating on Sabina Plc (SABINA) with a DCF-based 12-month TP (rolled over to a 2025F base year) of Bt27.0. The key reasons to BUY are as follows:

First, SABINA is one of Thailand's top-two players in the ladies' underwear market, and it has strong brand recognition.

2) Continues to gain market share

Second, it has continued to gain market share, rising from 10.8% in 2013 to 12.3% in 2023. Meanwhile, its main rival Thai Wacoal's (WACOAL TB, not rated, Bt29.25) market share fell from 18.0% to 12.9% during the same period.

Ex 1: Market Share Comparison



Sources: SET, Thanachart compilation

3) Attractive dividend yields with high ROE

Third, we trim our earnings estimates by 5/4/5% in 2024-26F to reflect the slower economy in Thailand. Details of our new assumptions are shown in Exhibit 2.

Ex 2: Changes In Our Key Assumptions And Earnings Revisions

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|---------------------------------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Offline sales growth (%) | | | | | |
| - New | 24.7 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| - Old | | | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| - Change (ppt) | | | (3.5) | (1.2) | 0.0 |
| Online sales growth (%) | | | | | |
| - New | 20.7 | 33.6 | 26.4 | 15.0 | 10.2 |
| - Old | | | 16.2 | 12.1 | 9.3 |
| - Change (ppt) | | | 10.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| OEM growth (%) | | | | | |
| - New | 18.1 | (29.4) | (37.0) | 10.0 | 7.0 |
| - Old | | | (20.0) | 10.0 | 7.0 |
| - Change (ppt) | | | (17.0) | - | - |
| Gross margin (%) | | | | | |
| - New | 48.0 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 50.0 | 50.2 |
| - Old | | | 50.6 | 51.0 | 51.3 |
| - Change (ppt) | | | (0.9) | (0.9) | (1.1) |

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 2: Changes In Our Key Assumptions And Earnings Revisions (Con't)

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|---------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| SG&A to sales (%) | | | | | |
| - New | 32.1 | 33.6 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.1 |
| - Old | | | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 |
| - Change (ppt) | | | (0.3) | (0.4) | (0.5) |
| Normalized profit (Bt m) | | | | | |
| - New | 417 | 463 | 488 | 536 | 572 |
| - Old | | | 512 | 559 | 599 |
| - Change (%) | | | (4.7) | (4.1) | (4.6) |

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

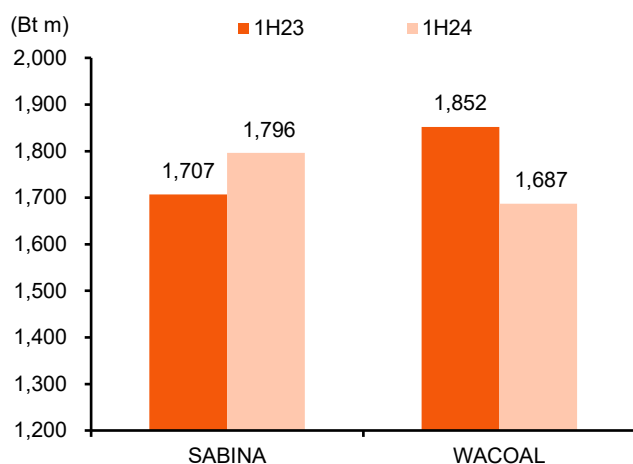
Though SABINA's earnings growth of 5/10/7% in 2024-26F is unexciting, we estimate it to pay good dividend yields of 6.1-7.1% in 2024-26F. It is also a highly profitable firm with ROE of 26-30% in 2024-26F.

Now taking the lead

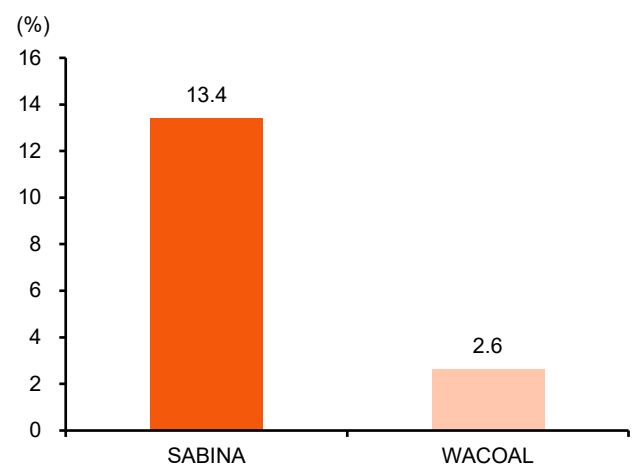
SABINA was the biggest player in the ladies' underwear market in 1H24

WACOAL and SABINA are the top two brands in Thailand's ladies' underwear market. SABINA has continued to gain market share. Meanwhile, WACOAL's market share has been declining. Amid slow consumption, SABINA's sales in 1H24 grew 5% y-y vs. a 9% y-y drop in WACOAL's. This caused SABINA to overtake WACOAL as the biggest player in the ladies' underwear market in 1H24 after its sales of Bt1.8bn surpassed WACOAL's Bt1.7bn. SABINA's net margin of 13.4% in 1H24 was also much higher than WACOAL's 2.6%.

With SABINA's well-managed distribution channels and product sourcing, good product and service quality at competitive prices, and effective marketing strategies, we expect its sales to grow 7/7/6% in 2024-26. The strongest sales channel is online. We estimate online sales to grow by 26/15/10% in 2024-26F. Meanwhile, we expect its operating margin to increase to 16.5/16.9/17.1% in 2024-26F from 16.5% in 2023 due to a rising sales mix via the high-margin online sales channel and scale benefits.

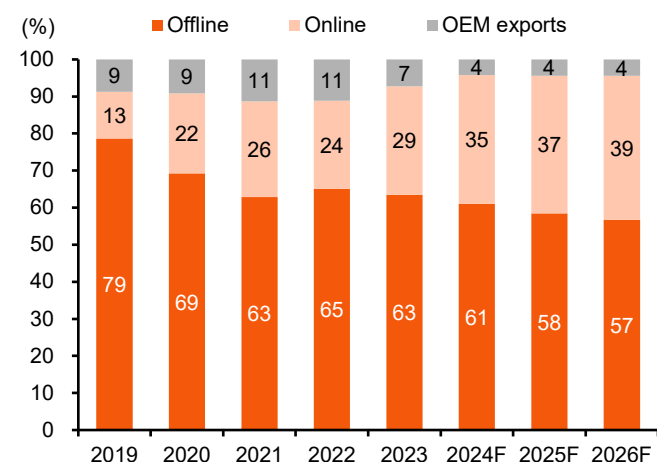
Ex 3: Sales Comparison

Sources: SET, Company data

Ex 4: Net Profit Margin Comparison

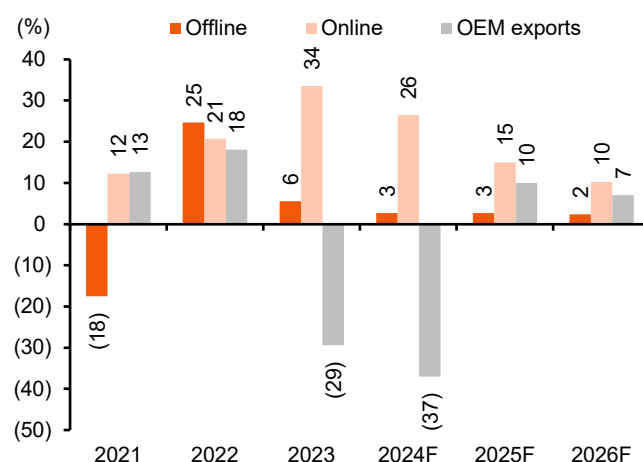
Sources: SET, Company data

Ex 5: Revenue Mix By Distribution Channel



Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 6: Revenue Growth For Each Distribution Channel



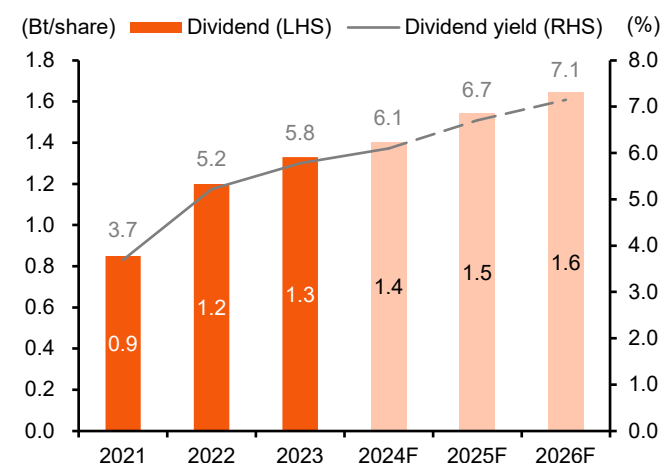
Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Highly profitable firm

SABINA's ROE looks set to rise to 26-30% in 2024-26F

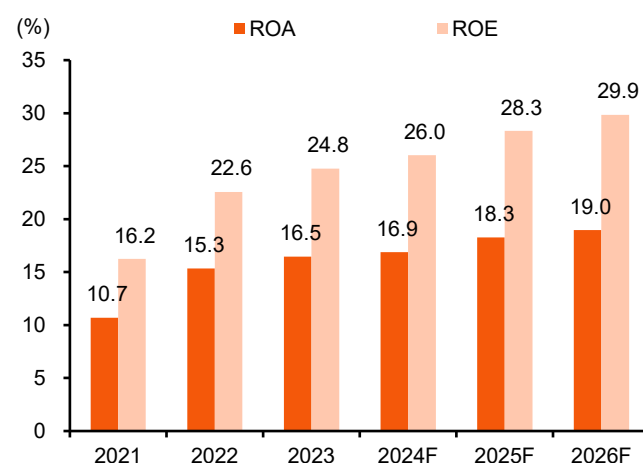
SABINA runs a highly profitable business. Its ROE stood at 24.8% in 2023, and we project this to rise to 26-30% in 2024-26F, despite it being a net cash company. Due to its net cash position and strong cash flow of Bt712m EBITDA p.a. vs. capex of around Bt30m p.a. in 2024-26F, SABINA can pay decent dividends. Over the past five years, its dividend payout ratio stood at 100% vs. its minimum policy of 40%. We expect the 100% dividend payout ratio to continue, and we estimate DPS of Bt1.40/1.54 in 2024-25F, implying dividend yields of 6.1-6.7%.

Ex 7: Dividend And Dividend Yield



Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 8: Highly Profitable Company



Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Limited wage hike impact

SABINA has prepared for a minimum wage hike

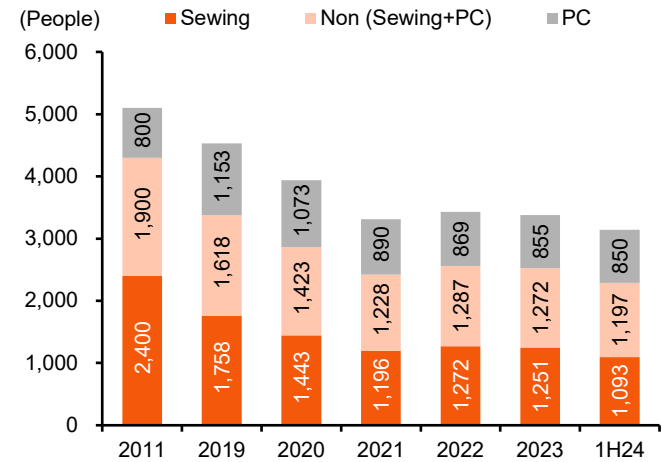
The likely minimum daily wage hike to Bt400 in October 2024 has been a market concern. SABINA’s staff costs (excluding management) accounted for 21% of its total costs (COGS and SG&A expenses) in 2023. However, SABINA has prepared for this since 2023 by investing in more machinery with higher technology to replace some of its factory workforce. SABINA thus does not recruit new workers to replace those who have resigned from the company. SABINA’s total workforce declined from 3,378 in 2023 to 3,140 in 1H24.

Ex 9: More Machinery With Higher Technology



Source: Company data

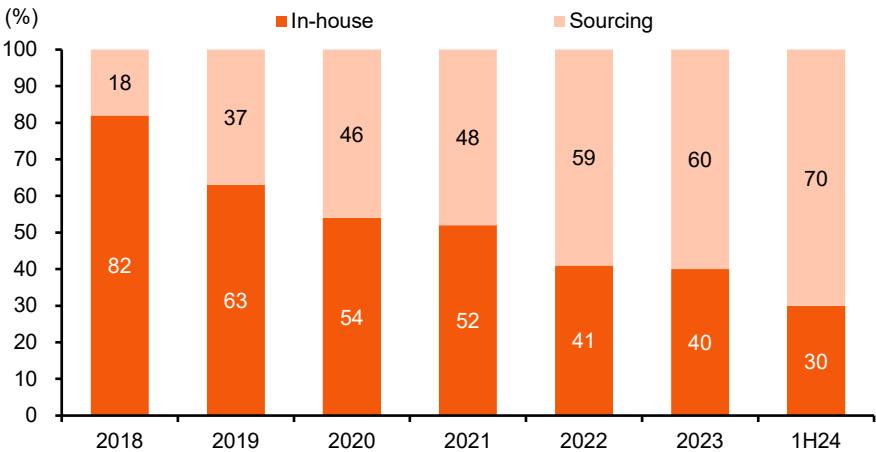
Ex 10: Workforce



Source: Company data

In addition, SABINA has imported more finished products from China and Vietnam. The portion of sales from product sourcing has continued to increase, reaching 70% in 1H24. Staff cost savings from October 2023 to October 2024 look set to more than offset the rising costs from the minimum wage hike. Details are shown in Exhibit 12.

Ex 11: Sales Mix Breakdown By Source Of Products



Source: Company data

Ex 12: No Impact From Likely Minimum Wage Increase

| | (Bt m/month) |
|---|--------------|
| Cost increase from minimum wage hike from Bt351 to Bt400/day | 2.4 |
| # of staff affected = 1,861 people | |
| Cost savings from staff reduction from October 2023 to October 2024 | 4.5 |
| # of staff reduced = 432 people | |
| Net cost savings | 2.1 |

Source: Company data

Meanwhile, in our previous update, we factored in a minimum wage rate hike by assuming increases of 10% p.a. in 2024F and 2025F.

Ex 13: 12-month DCF-based TP Calculation Using A Base Year Of 2025F

| (Bt m) | 2025F | 2026F | 2027F | 2028F | 2029F | 2030F | 2031F | 2032F | 2033F | 2034F | 2035F | Terminal value |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| EBITDA excl. depre from right of use | 703 | 749 | 792 | 834 | 861 | 890 | 920 | 951 | 984 | 1,019 | 1,057 | — |
| Free cash flow | 522 | 524 | 566 | 610 | 650 | 672 | 694 | 718 | 743 | 770 | 797 | 12,185 |
| PV of free cash flow | 521 | 448 | 447 | 445 | 438 | 419 | 388 | 369 | 351 | 335 | 319 | 4,879 |
| Risk-free rate (%) | 3.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market risk premium (%) | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beta | 0.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WACC (%) | 8.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Terminal growth (%) | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enterprise value - add investments | 9,358 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net debt (end 2024F) | (29) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minority interest | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity value | 9,377 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| # of shares (m) | 347 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity value / share (Bt) | 27.00 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Valuation Comparison

Ex 14: Valuation Comparison With Regional Peers

| Name | BBG code | Country | EPS growth | | — PE — | | — P/BV — | | EV/EBITDA | | — Div yield — | |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------|------------|------|--------|------|----------|-----|-----------|------|---------------|-----|
| | | | 24F | 25F | 24F | 25F | 24F | 25F | 24F | 25F | 24F | 25F |
| | | | (%) | (%) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (%) | (%) |
| Dollar Industries Ltd | DOLLAR IN | India | 2.3 | 26.6 | 31.1 | 24.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 19.8 | 15.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Page Industries Ltd | PAG IN | India | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 0.9 |
| Wacoal Holdings Corp | 3591 JP | Japan | na | na | na | 45.5 | na | na | na | na | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| PVH Corp | PVH US | US | (3.6) | 11.9 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Triumph Group Inc | TGI US | US | na | na | na | 27.6 | 19.9 | na | 11.5 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hanesbrands Inc | HBI US | US | na | 65.9 | 19.6 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| L Brands Inc | LB US | US | na | na | 45.0 | 24.5 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 27.5 | 19.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Sabina Pcl * | SABINA TB | Thailand | 5.4 | 9.9 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Average | | | 1.4 | 28.6 | 24.3 | 22.4 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |

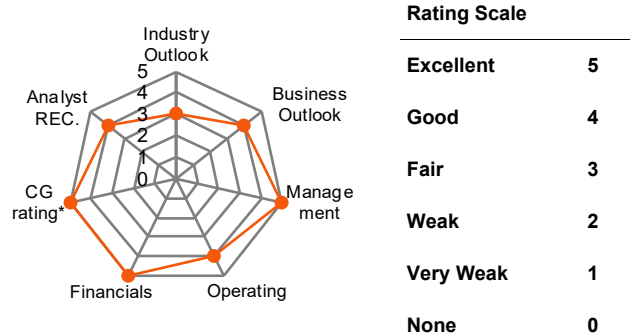
Source: Bloomberg
Note: * Thanachart estimates, using Thanachart normalized EPS
Based on 17 September 2024 closing prices

COMPANY DESCRIPTION

Sabina Pcl (SABINA) is the second-largest manufacturer and distributor in Thailand's ladies' underwear market. In 2006, the company transformed from OEM to owned-brand products under the name "Sabina." Products cover four customer target groups: children, teens, adults, and others. In 2017, SABINA expanded its distribution channels from store retailing, OEM sales, and Sabina brand exports to e-commerce sales.

Source: Thanachart

COMPANY RATING



Source: Thanachart; * CG Rating

THANACHART'S SWOT ANALYSIS

S — Strength

- Second-largest manufacturer and distributor of ladies' underwear in Thailand
- Has the strong "Sabina" brand in Thailand
- Owners and company executives have many years of experience in the ladies' underwear industry

O — Opportunity

- Thailand's rising consumption and economic expansion
- Economic expansion in CLMV markets
- China-US trade war

W — Weakness

- Small exposure to markets abroad

T — Threat

- Thailand and global economic slowdowns
- Regulatory risk
- Resurgence of COVID-19

CONSENSUS COMPARISON

| | Consensus | Thanachart | Diff |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| Target price (Bt) | 28.51 | 27.00 | -5% |
| Net profit 24F (Bt m) | 513 | 488 | -5% |
| Net profit 25F (Bt m) | 553 | 536 | -3% |
| Consensus REC | BUY: 5 | HOLD: 1 | SELL: 0 |

HOW ARE WE DIFFERENT FROM THE STREET?

- Our earnings and DCF-based TP are slightly below the Street's, which we attribute to us having a more conservative view on its gross margin due to rising sales promotions because of the economic slowdown.

Sources: Bloomberg consensus, Thanachart estimates

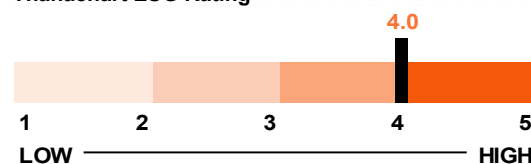
RISKS TO OUR INVESTMENT CASE

- If domestic or global consumption recovers slower than our current expectation, this would represent the key downside risk to our earnings forecasts.
- If competition in Thailand's underwear industry is higher than our present expectation, this would cause downside risk to our earnings forecasts.
- If raw material prices or labour costs increase by more than we currently expect, this would also result in downside risk to our earnings forecasts.

Source: Thanachart

SABINA is among the top three lingerie manufacturers and brand owners in Thailand. It has its own production lines and also outsources operations. While it does not generate significant amounts of greenhouse gases, it employs around 3,000 people. Given its clear plans and targets for ESG issues, we assign SABINA an ESG score of 4.0.

Thanachart ESG Rating



| | SET ESG Index | SET ESG (BBB-AAA) | DJSI Index | MSCI (CCC-AAA) | ESG Book (0-100) | Refinitiv (0-100) | S&P Global (0-100) | Moody's (0-100) | CG Rating (0-5) |
|--------|---------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| SABINA | YES | YES | - | - | - | 52.36 | - | - | 5.0 |

Sources: SETTRADE, SET ESG Index, SET ESG Rating, The Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJSI), MSCI ESG Research LLC, ESG Book, Refinitiv ESG Information, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Moody's ESG Solutions, Thai IOD (CG rating)

Note: Please see third party on "terms of use" toward the back of this report.

| Factors | Our Comments |
|--|--|
| ENVIRONMENT <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Environmental Policies & Guidelines Energy Management Carbon Management Water Management Waste Management | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SABINA operates five factories. We believe SABINA has a strong focus on environmental issues. SABINA has set a five-year goal to reduce electricity consumption by a third, starting in 2019. This indicates that electricity consumption will fall from 5,798,536 kWh to less than 3,885,019 kWh by 2024. SABINA targets having net-zero greenhouse gas emissions in 2065. SABINA aims to develop a water circulation system and improve water use efficiency. It targets reducing water use by 10% in 2026 compared with 2022. SABINA has adopted the 3R principle (Reduce, Reuse, and Recycle). It was able to reduce landfill waste by 9% in 2023 compared with 2022. SABINA also implemented a waste-management initiative by converting 80% of total waste into recycled waste through various projects in 2023. |
| SOCIAL <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Human Rights Staff Management Health & Safety Product Safety & Quality Social Responsibility | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SABINA has around 3,000 employees. It has policies for internal staff transfers and hiring retirees. It provides employees with a wide range of welfare and assistance without discriminating against origin, race, religion, gender, or marital status. SABINA targets staff training for 100% of total employees each year, at least 20 hours/person/year. It conducts surveys on job satisfaction and company-staff relationships. SABINA has focused on creating products made of sustainable and environment-friendly materials, which accounted for 5% of all SKUs by 2023. The long-term goal is to achieve 10% of these SKUs by 2025. SABINA provided 88 general scholarships for students from primary to tertiary education levels, one scholarship to an educational institution for the disabled, and 30 continuing education scholarships from Matthayom 4 to bachelor's degree level in 2023. |
| GOVERNANCE & SUSTAINABILITY <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Board Ethics & Transparency Business Sustainability Risk Management Innovation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SABINA has a 13-member board of directors (BOD), seven of whom are female. The board members have diverse skills and experience. SABINA has an anti-corruption policy and has signed the declaration of intent in the Private Sector Collective Action Coalition against Corruption Project. SABINA is aware of the rights of all stakeholders and has a policy of ensuring the importance of those rights through the appropriate prioritization of all stakeholders. SABINA has operational policies for sustainability for all working units to apply and integrate operational plans to align for the maximum benefit of stakeholders. SABINA aims to produce products that match customers' current demand and innovate to create green products that use environmentally-friendly materials and processes. |

Sources: Company data, Thanachart

Online channel is the key driver for SABINA's sales growth

INCOME STATEMENT

| FY ending Dec (Bt m) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sales | 3,168 | 3,431 | 3,663 | 3,930 | 4,146 |
| Cost of sales | 1,647 | 1,710 | 1,842 | 1,963 | 2,065 |
| Gross profit | 1,520 | 1,721 | 1,821 | 1,966 | 2,081 |
| % gross margin | 48.0% | 50.1% | 49.7% | 50.0% | 50.2% |
| Selling & administration expenses | 1,018 | 1,154 | 1,218 | 1,304 | 1,372 |
| Operating profit | 502 | 567 | 603 | 663 | 708 |
| % operating margin | 15.9% | 16.5% | 16.5% | 16.9% | 17.1% |
| Depreciation & amortization | 69 | 81 | 65 | 52 | 46 |
| EBITDA | 571 | 648 | 668 | 715 | 754 |
| % EBITDA margin | 18.0% | 18.9% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 18.2% |
| Non-operating income | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| Non-operating expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Interest expense | (4) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (11) |
| Pre-tax profit | 516 | 578 | 612 | 672 | 717 |
| Income tax | 99 | 114 | 122 | 134 | 143 |
| After-tax profit | 417 | 464 | 489 | 538 | 574 |
| % net margin | 13.2% | 13.5% | 13.4% | 13.7% | 13.8% |
| Shares in affiliates' Earnings | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minority interests | 0 | (1) | (1) | (2) | (2) |
| Extraordinary items | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NET PROFIT | 417 | 463 | 488 | 536 | 572 |
| Normalized profit | 417 | 463 | 488 | 536 | 572 |
| EPS (Bt) | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Normalized EPS (Bt) | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |

BALANCE SHEET

| FY ending Dec (Bt m) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| ASSETS: | | | | | |
| Current assets: | 2,201 | 2,284 | 2,317 | 2,392 | 2,497 |
| Cash & cash equivalent | 528 | 440 | 415 | 415 | 415 |
| Account receivables | 472 | 382 | 401 | 431 | 454 |
| Inventories | 1,126 | 1,380 | 1,413 | 1,452 | 1,528 |
| Others | 74 | 83 | 88 | 95 | 100 |
| Investments & loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net fixed assets | 241 | 250 | 241 | 222 | 204 |
| Other assets | 299 | 346 | 341 | 350 | 361 |
| Total assets | 2,740 | 2,880 | 2,899 | 2,965 | 3,062 |
| LIABILITIES: | | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | 670 | 779 | 791 | 822 | 890 |
| Account payables | 289 | 269 | 303 | 323 | 339 |
| Bank overdraft & ST loans | 317 | 373 | 386 | 382 | 439 |
| Current LT debt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others current liabilities | 64 | 136 | 102 | 117 | 111 |
| Total LT debt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others LT liabilities | 201 | 227 | 218 | 227 | 235 |
| Total liabilities | 871 | 1,005 | 1,009 | 1,048 | 1,125 |
| Minority interest | 1 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 13 |
| Preferreds shares | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paid-up capital | 348 | 348 | 347 | 347 | 347 |
| Share premium | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 |
| Warrants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Surplus | (29) | (58) | (58) | (58) | (58) |
| Retained earnings | 1,274 | 1,302 | 1,316 | 1,341 | 1,360 |
| Shareholders' equity | 1,868 | 1,867 | 1,880 | 1,905 | 1,924 |
| Liabilities & equity | 2,740 | 2,880 | 2,899 | 2,965 | 3,062 |

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

No significant new investments planned in 2024-26

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

*Strong and sustainable
cash inflow streams*

| FY ending Dec (Bt m) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Earnings before tax | 516 | 578 | 612 | 672 | 717 |
| Tax paid | (90) | (65) | (142) | (117) | (146) |
| Depreciation & amortization | 69 | 81 | 65 | 52 | 46 |
| Chg In working capital | 145 | (183) | (19) | (49) | (82) |
| Chg In other CA & CL / minorities | 3 | 21 | (21) | (9) | (8) |
| Cash flow from operations | 642 | 432 | 495 | 550 | 526 |
| Capex | (34) | (50) | (30) | (20) | (20) |
| Right of use | (43) | (62) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ST loans & investments | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LT loans & investments | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adj for asset revaluation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chg In other assets & liabilities | 60 | (1) | (28) | (15) | (11) |
| Cash flow from investments | (12) | (113) | (58) | (35) | (31) |
| Debt financing | (77) | 56 | 13 | (4) | 57 |
| Capital increase | 0 | 0 | (1) | 0 | 0 |
| Dividends paid | (299) | (435) | (474) | (511) | (553) |
| Warrants & other surplus | (80) | (28) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash flow from financing | (456) | (407) | (462) | (515) | (496) |
| Free cash flow | 608 | 382 | 465 | 530 | 506 |

VALUATION

*Inexpensive valuation, in
our view*

| FY ending Dec | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Normalized PE (x) | 19.1 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 14.0 |
| Normalized PE - at target price (x) | 22.5 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 16.4 |
| PE (x) | 19.1 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 14.0 |
| PE - at target price (x) | 22.5 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 16.4 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 13.6 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| EV/EBITDA - at target price (x) | 16.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.5 |
| P/BV (x) | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| P/BV - at target price (x) | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| P/CFO (x) | 12.4 | 18.5 | 16.1 | 14.5 | 15.2 |
| Price/sales (x) | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| FCF Yield (%) | 7.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| (Bt) | | | | | |
| Normalized EPS | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| EPS | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| DPS | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| BV/share | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| CFO/share | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| FCF/share | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

FINANCIAL RATIOS

*Highly profitable
company*

| FY ending Dec | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Growth Rate | | | | | |
| Sales (%) | 20.4 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 5.5 |
| Net profit (%) | 41.8 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| EPS (%) | 41.8 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| Normalized profit (%) | 41.8 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| Normalized EPS (%) | 41.8 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| Dividend payout ratio (%) | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| Operating performance | | | | | |
| Gross margin (%) | 48.0 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 50.0 | 50.2 |
| Operating margin (%) | 15.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.1 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 18.0 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| Net margin (%) | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.8 |
| D/E (incl. minor) (x) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Net D/E (incl. minor) (x) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 |
| Interest coverage - EBIT (x) | 116.0 | 66.3 | 57.7 | 62.7 | 62.7 |
| Interest coverage - EBITDA (x) | 131.9 | 75.7 | 63.9 | 67.7 | 66.8 |
| ROA - using norm profit (%) | 15.3 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 19.0 |
| ROE - using norm profit (%) | 22.6 | 24.8 | 26.0 | 28.3 | 29.9 |
| DuPont | | | | | |
| ROE - using after tax profit (%) | 22.6 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 28.4 | 30.0 |
| - asset turnover (x) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| - operating margin (%) | 16.4 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.6 |
| - leverage (x) | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| - interest burden (%) | 99.2 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| - tax burden (%) | 80.9 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| WACC (%) | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| ROIC (%) | 21.7 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 28.6 | 30.3 |
| NOPAT (Bt m) | 406 | 455 | 483 | 530 | 567 |
| invested capital (Bt m) | 1,657 | 1,800 | 1,851 | 1,872 | 1,949 |

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

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ESG risk combines the concepts of management and exposure to arrive at an absolute assessment of ESG risk. We identify five categories of ESG risk severity that could impact a company's enterprise value

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Investment Banking Relationship

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Recommendation Structure:

Recommendations are based on absolute upside or downside, which is the difference between the target price and the current market price. If the upside is 10% or more, the recommendation is BUY. If the downside is 10% or more, the recommendation is SELL. For stocks where the upside or downside is less than 10%, the recommendation is HOLD. Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on the market price and the formal recommendation.

For sectors, an "Overweight" sector weighting is used when we have BUYs on majority of the stocks under our coverage by market cap. "Underweight" is used when we have SELLs on majority of the stocks we cover by market cap. "Neutral" is used when there are relatively equal weightings of BUYs and SELLs.

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