

BUY (Unchanged)

TP: Bt 58.00

(From: Bt 63.00)

Change in Numbers

Upside : 16.0%

30 APRIL 2025

# Kiatnakin Phatra Bank (KKP TB)

## Finalizing resolution

Following KKP's higher-than-expected funding costs, we lower our earnings estimates and TP to Bt58. Although the recovery is slower than we'd anticipated, KKP looks on track for an earnings improvement. Coupled with what we see as an attractive valuation and a high dividend yield, we maintain our BUY rating.



SARACHADA SORNSONG

662-779-9119

sarachada.sor@thanachartsec.co.th

### Funding costs declining, albeit slowly

While the pace of loan yield decline for KKP was in line with our expectations, the benefit from funding cost repricing was slower in 1Q25. This was mainly because the bank has yet to lower the interest rate on special savings (20% of total deposits), which are price-sensitive and linked to its wealth management business. However, with bond yields shifting downward, we see room for the bank to gradually reduce these costs. Combined with the increased maturity of fixed deposits — where interest rates are clearly on a declining trend — we forecast a greater decline in funding costs over the next 12 months.

### Falling credit costs

KKP's overall credit costs (provisions plus losses on sales) fell from 2.07% in 1Q24 and 2.18% in 4Q24 to 1.97% in 1Q25. The bank's aggressive clean-up of legacy HP loans from the most vulnerable 2022–23 vintages, completed in 2H24, has begun to bear fruit. Losses on sales fell sharply from Bt1.44bn in 1Q24 and Bt1.1bn in 4Q24 to just Bt695m in the previous quarter. Meanwhile, the rise in provisions reflected increased NPLs in micro-SME and real estate loans, driven by the sluggish economy. However, we expect the improved quality of auto HP loans to help offset the rising provisioning needs from these segments. We estimate credit costs to decline to 1.94% this year and further to 1.82% in 2026F.

### Earnings recovery looks intact

After our mass revisions in our *Siam Senses* report, *Shaking pillars*, dated 7 April 2025, where we cut KKP's 2025-27F earnings and TP to Bt63, we now lower our earnings by a further 2-11% to reflect higher funding costs. Nevertheless, our view of KKP's improving earnings trend remains unchanged. We expect profits to remain at around 1Q25 levels in 2Q25F before staging a stronger recovery in 2H25F as funding cost repricing benefits feed through more meaningfully. We expect a 25bps policy rate cut in April, followed by another 25bps reduction in early 2H25F. In 2026F, with credit costs normalizing and the full-year impact of lower funding costs, we expect KKP's profits to grow 7%.

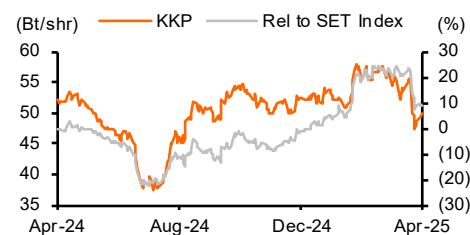
### Maintaining BUY with a lower TP of Bt58

Following our earnings cuts, we lower our DDM-based 12-month TP (2025F base year) by 8% to Bt58 but maintain our BUY call. We believe KKP has passed the worst of its asset quality cycle, and that benefits from declining funding costs will become more pronounced in the coming quarters. Meanwhile, its well-diversified income sources should help cushion the weaker capital market hit. Lastly, KKP's valuations still look attractive at 8x PE and 0.65x P/BV in 2025F, with a high dividend yield of 8%.

### COMPANY VALUATION

Y/E Dec (Bt m)	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Pre Provision Profit	10,286	10,707	10,766	11,102
Net profit	5,031	5,064	5,391	5,820
Consensus NP	—	4,910	5,374	5,793
Diff frm cons (%)	—	3.1	0.3	0.5
Norm profit	5,031	5,064	5,391	5,820
Prev. Norm profit	—	5,426	5,519	6,518
Chg frm prev (%)	—	(6.7)	(2.3)	(10.7)
Norm EPS (Bt)	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1
Norm EPS grw (%)	(7.1)	2.0	7.2	8.6
Norm PE (x)	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.0
P/BV (x)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Div yield (%)	8.0	7.8	8.9	9.6
ROE (%)	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.6
ROA (%)	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2

### PRICE PERFORMANCE



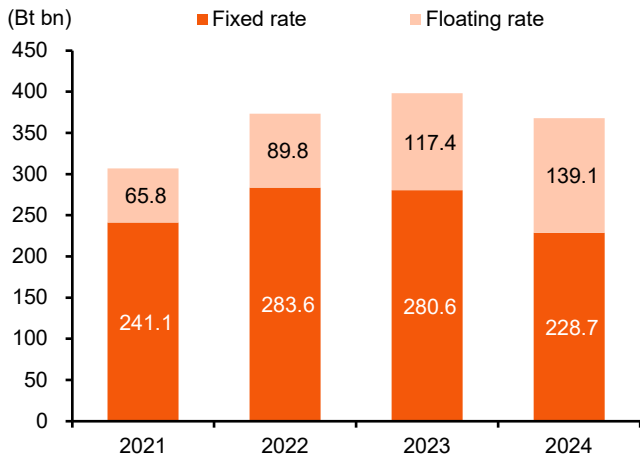
### COMPANY INFORMATION

Price: as of 30-Apr-25 (Bt)	50.00
Market Cap (US\$ m)	1,267
Listed Shares (m shares)	846.8
Free Float (%)	87.0
Avg. Daily Turnover (US\$ m)	4.4
12M Price H/L (Bt)	58.00/37.50
Sector	BANK
Major Shareholder	Chottanawat 5.27%

Sources: Bloomberg, Company data, Thanachart estimates

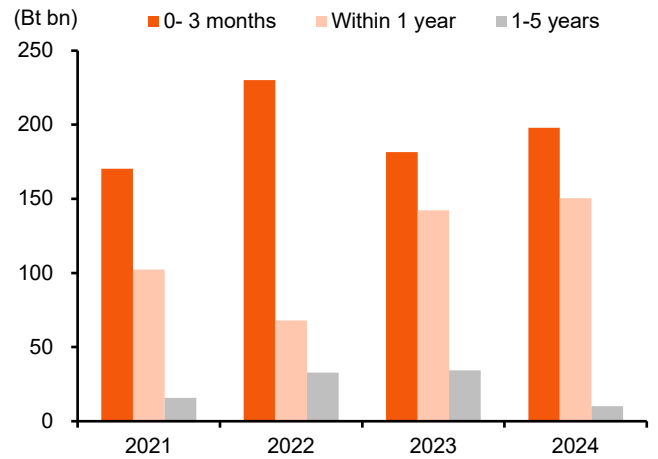


**Ex 1: Fixed Rate Vs. Floating Rate Loans**



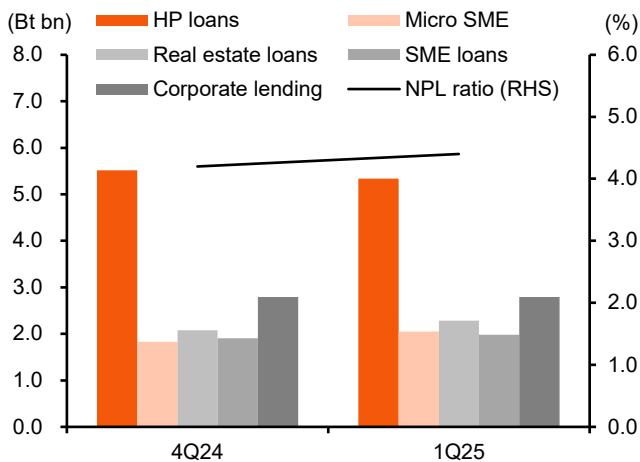
Source: Company data

**Ex 2: Deposit Breakdown By Repricing Maturity**



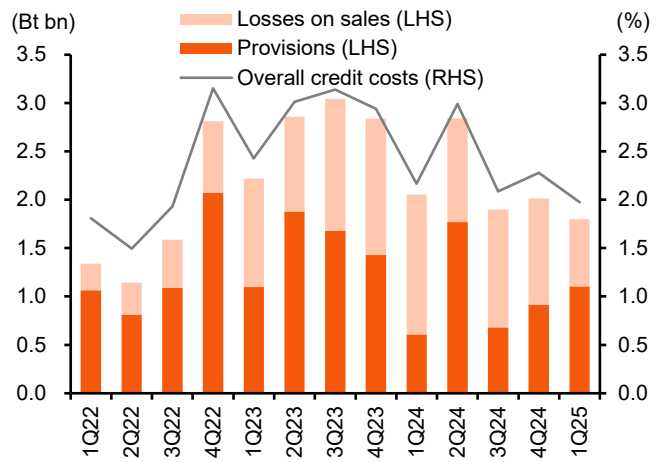
Source: Company data

**Ex 3: NPLs By Product**



Source: Company data

**Ex 4: ECL And Losses On Sales**



Source: Company data

**Ex 5: Earnings Revisions**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025F	2026F	2027F
<b>Net profits (Bt bn)</b>									
- New	5.99	5.12	6.32	7.60	5.44	5.03	5.06	5.39	5.82
- Old							5.43	5.52	6.52
- Change (%)							(6.67)	(2.32)	(10.71)
<b>Cost of funds (%)</b>									
- New	2.34	1.83	1.18	1.20	1.95	2.49	2.41	2.25	2.14
- Old							2.20	1.94	1.83
- Change (ppt)							0.21	0.31	0.31
<b>Provisioning expenses (Bt bn)</b>									
- New	1.68	4.09	5.20	5.04	6.08	3.97	4.35	4.00	3.80
- Old							3.60	3.50	3.50
- Change (%)							20.83	14.29	8.57
<b>Losses on sales (Bt bn)</b>									
- New	1.42	1.31	2.09	1.84	4.87	4.83	2.90	2.70	2.50
- Old							4.00	4.00	3.00
- Change (%)							(27.50)	(32.50)	(16.67)

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

**Ex 6: 12-month DDM-based TP Calculation Using A Base Year Of 2025F**

(Bt m)	2025F	2026F	2027F	2028F	2029F	2030F	2031F	2032F	2033F	2034F	2035F	Terminal Value
Dividend of common shares	3,355	3,548	3,924	4,151	4,230	4,358	4,608	4,873	5,144	5,423	5,707	5,707
Dividend payment	3,355	3,548	3,924	4,151	4,230	4,358	4,608	4,873	5,144	5,423	5,707	67,221
PV of dividend	3,355	2,898	2,895	2,767	2,549	2,373	2,267	2,166	2,066	1,968	1,872	22,048
Risk-free rate (%)	2.5											
Market risk premium (%)	8.0											
Beta	1.0											
WACC (%)	10.7											
Cost of equity	10.7											
Terminal growth (%)	2.0											
Equity value	49,224											
No. of shares (m shares)	846.8											
<b>Equity value / share (Bt)</b>	<b>58.0</b>											

Source: Thanachart estimates

## Valuation Comparison

### Ex 7: Valuation Comparison With Regional Peers

Name	BBG Code	Country	EPS growth		— PE —		— P/BV —		— ROE —		— Div. Yield —	
			25F (%)	26F (%)	25F (x)	26F (x)	25F (x)	26F (x)	25F (%)	26F (%)	25F (%)	26F (%)
BOC Hong Kong Holdings	2388 HK	Hong Kong	2.7	2.7	8.7	8.4	1.0	0.9	11.4	11.2	6.4	6.6
Bank of East Asia	23 HK	Hong Kong	9.1	5.7	6.4	6.1	0.3	0.3	4.2	4.5	7.0	7.5
China Citic Bank Corp	998 HK	Hong Kong	2.0	6.3	4.9	4.6	0.4	0.4	9.5	9.4	5.9	6.2
Hang Seng Bank	11 HK	Hong Kong	(6.6)	2.6	12.0	11.7	1.2	1.2	10.5	10.5	6.2	6.3
Industrial & Commercial Bk	1398 HK	Hong Kong	1.3	1.7	5.4	5.3	0.5	0.5	9.4	9.0	5.8	5.9
Axis Bank	AXSB IN	India	(7.1)	8.5	14.1	13.0	2.0	1.8	15.9	14.8	3.0	3.1
ICICI Bank	ICICIBC IN	India	(1.3)	3.9	20.0	19.2	3.3	2.8	na	na	0.7	0.8
State Bank of India	SBIN IN	India	8.8	4.4	9.6	9.2	1.6	1.4	18.0	16.1	1.9	2.1
Bank Central Asia	BBCA IJ	Indonesia	6.3	7.5	18.6	17.3	3.8	3.5	21.2	21.0	3.5	3.8
Bank Mandiri	BMRI IJ	Indonesia	1.5	7.5	8.1	7.5	1.5	1.4	19.3	19.2	7.9	8.0
Bank Rakyat	BBRI IJ	Indonesia	(2.0)	10.6	9.8	8.9	1.8	1.7	18.4	19.6	8.8	9.2
Bank Negara	BBNI IJ	Indonesia	5.4	9.7	6.9	6.3	0.9	0.8	13.7	14.0	8.1	9.2
CIMB Group Holdings	CIMB MK	Malaysia	4.3	6.0	9.4	8.9	1.0	1.0	11.3	11.3	6.1	6.6
Hong Leong Bank	HLBK MK	Malaysia	2.1	11.1	9.6	8.6	1.0	1.0	11.5	11.5	3.9	4.3
Malayan Banking	MAY MK	Malaysia	4.3	4.1	11.5	11.0	1.2	1.2	10.9	11.0	6.4	6.7
Public Bank	PBKF MK	Malaysia	4.2	4.9	na	na	na	na	12.6	12.4	na	na
Industrial Bank of Korea	024110 KS	S Korea	8.9	2.7	4.5	4.4	0.4	0.3	8.2	8.0	7.3	7.8
DBS Group Holdings	DBS SP	Singapore	(3.0)	2.2	11.0	10.8	1.8	1.7	16.1	16.0	7.1	7.2
Oversea-Chinese Banking	OCBC SP	Singapore	(2.2)	1.8	9.9	9.7	1.2	1.1	12.4	12.1	6.1	6.0
United Overseas Bank	UOB SP	Singapore	4.1	5.3	9.3	8.9	1.2	1.1	12.7	12.8	6.4	5.9
Bangkok Bank	BBL TB*	Thailand	(3.8)	(5.3)	6.1	6.5	0.5	0.4	7.6	6.9	6.1	6.1
KASIKORNBANK	KBANK TB*	Thailand	(2.0)	(6.7)	7.9	8.5	0.6	0.6	8.3	7.5	6.3	5.9
Kiatnakin Phatra Bank	KKP TB*	Thailand	2.0	7.2	8.2	7.6	0.7	0.6	7.9	8.2	7.8	8.9
Krung Thai Bank	KTB TB*	Thailand	(1.3)	(6.9)	7.0	7.6	0.7	0.6	9.5	8.5	7.3	7.3
SCB X	SCB TB*	Thailand	(1.0)	(3.3)	9.2	9.5	0.8	0.8	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.4
Tisco Financial Group	TISCO TB*	Thailand	(6.1)	(0.3)	12.1	12.2	1.8	1.8	15.0	14.9	7.9	7.9
TMBThanachart Bank	TTB TB*	Thailand	9.9	2.3	7.7	7.5	0.7	0.7	9.4	9.3	7.6	7.7
<b>Average</b>			<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Source: Bloomberg

Note: \* Thanachart estimates, using Thanachart normalized EPS

Based on 30 April 2025 closing prices

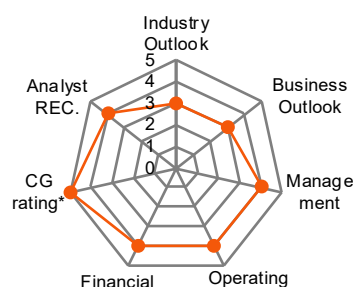
**Note: Thanachart Capital Public Company Limited (TCAP), TMBThanachart Bank Public Company Limited (TTB), are related companies to Thanachart Securities Public Company Limited (TNS). Thanachart Securities Pcl is a subsidiary of Thanachart Capital Pcl (TCAP) which holds 24.42% of the shareholding in TMBThanachart Bank Pcl.**

## COMPANY DESCRIPTION

Kiatnakin Phatra Bank Pcl (KKP) provides commercial banking services to its customers in Thailand, including commercial, developmental, consumer, hire-purchase, and mortgage financing. The bank also offers securities brokerage and investment advisory services.

Source: Thanachart

## COMPANY RATING



### Rating Scale

<b>Excellent</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Good</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Fair</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Weak</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Very Weak</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>None</b>	<b>0</b>

Source: Thanachart; \*CG Rating

## THANACHART'S SWOT ANALYSIS

### S — Strength

- Strong footing in auto HP.
- Expertise in loan restructuring management.
- Leading in the capital markets business

### O — Opportunity

- Growth in non-auto HP retail lending.
- Capital market products outside Thailand.

### W — Weakness

- Small branch network.
- Relatively weak deposit franchise.
- High concentration in a few lending segments.

### T — Threat

- Global economic recession.
- New accounting standards and regulations.

## CONSENSUS COMPARISON

	Consensus	Thanachart	Diff
<b>Target price (Bt)</b>	51.04	58.00	14%
<b>Net profit 25F (Bt m)</b>	4,910	5,064	3%
<b>Net profit 26F (Bt m)</b>	5,374	5,391	0%
<b>Consensus REC</b>	<b>BUY: 4</b>	<b>HOLD: 13</b>	<b>SELL: 4</b>

## HOW ARE WE DIFFERENT FROM THE STREET?

- While our earnings projections are in line with the Bloomberg consensus, our TP is higher, likely as we expect a stronger improvement in profits over the medium to longer term.
- We also expect KKP's high dividend payments to support its valuation.

Sources: Bloomberg consensus, Thanachart estimates

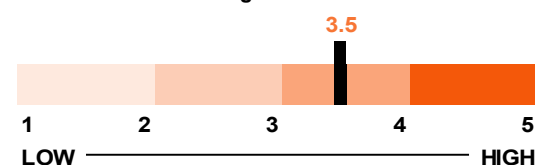
## RISKS TO OUR INVESTMENT CASE

- Weaker economic momentum that drags down asset quality to a greater extent than we have currently factored in represents the key upside risk to our assumptions for KKP's credit costs, and hence, downside risk to our earnings forecasts and TP.
- A weaker capital market performance than we assume represents another downside risk to our earnings forecasts.
- Should KKP be able to find the right segment to expand loan volume, the bank would prefer to preserve capital, and this would lead to downside risk to our dividend payout ratio assumptions.

Source: Thanachart

Kiatnakin Phatra Financial Group (KKP) has embedded Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) principles into its business strategy, aiming to drive sustainable economic growth and create long-term value for all stakeholders. While its environmental targets remain less clearly defined – resulting in a lower E score compared to larger peers – its strong S score helps support a solid overall ESG score of 3.53.

Thanachart ESG Rating



	SET ESG Index	SET ESG (BBB-AAA)	DJSI Index	MSCI (CCC-AAA)	ESG Book (0-100)	Refinitiv (0-100)	S&P Global (0-100)	Moody's (0-100)	CG Rating (0-5)
KKP	YES	AA	-	BBB	53.23	69.29	30.00	-	5.0

Sources: SETTRADE, SET ESG Index, SET ESG Rating, The Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJSI), MSCI ESG Research LLC, ESG Book, Refinitiv ESG Information, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Moody's ESG Solutions, Thai IOD (CG rating)

Note: Please see third party on "terms of use" toward the back of this report.

Factors	Our Comments
<p><b>ENVIRONMENT</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Environmental Policies &amp; Guidelines</li> <li>Energy Management</li> <li>Carbon Management</li> <li>Water Management</li> <li>Waste Management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We assign KKP an E score of 3.4, slightly below its peer average of 3.5. This reflects the bank's relatively less defined and measurable environmental targets, particularly when compared to larger institutions with more advanced ESG roadmaps.</li> <li>Nevertheless, KKP has made notable progress in supporting environmentally friendly businesses. In 2023, it expanded its green loan portfolio by 45%, focusing on mid-sized real estate developers to help facilitate its transition toward sustainability.</li> <li>The group is also renovating its headquarters, KKP Tower, to achieve LEED (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) certification. This initiative aims to improve energy efficiency and reduce resource consumption, in line with global green building practices.</li> </ul>
<p><b>SOCIAL</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Human Rights</li> <li>Staff Management</li> <li>Health &amp; Safety</li> <li>Product Safety &amp; Quality</li> <li>Social Responsibility</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We assign a high S score to KKP of 3.75 versus the banking sector average of 3.8, reflecting its strong commitment to promoting financial literacy and empowering individuals to achieve sustainable livelihoods.</li> <li>KKP has developed digital platforms, such as the Dime! application, to expand access to financial and investment services, helping to improve financial literacy among the Thai population.</li> <li>The group conducts financial literacy programs and seminars, such as "KKP Shaping Tomorrow," to educate the public and promote sustainable practices across various sectors.</li> </ul>
<p><b>GOVERNANCE &amp; SUSTAINABILITY</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Board</li> <li>Ethics &amp; Transparency</li> <li>Business Sustainability</li> <li>Risk Management</li> <li>Innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>KKP's Governance (G) score stands at 3.5, in line with the sector average of 3.51. The bank's product innovation helps offset concerns over its risk management, given the group's opportunistic growth strategy.</li> <li>The board structure demonstrates strong independence, with eight out of 12 board members classified as independent, exceeding the recommended two-thirds threshold.</li> <li>KKP maintains an Audit Committee, Remuneration Committee, and Risk Management Committee in accordance with standard corporate governance practices.</li> <li>The group also has a dedicated Sustainability Subcommittee, chaired by the CEO, which oversees the integration of ESG principles across the organization's activities.</li> </ul>

Sources: Company data, Thanachart

## INCOME STATEMENT

FY ending Dec (Bt m)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Interest and Dividend Income	30,717	30,515	27,755	26,788	26,611
Interest Expenses	8,424	10,667	9,553	8,739	8,383
<b>Net Interest Income</b>	<b>22,294</b>	<b>19,848</b>	<b>18,203</b>	<b>18,049</b>	<b>18,229</b>
% of total income	77.5%	74.1%	73.2%	72.4%	71.7%
Gain on Investment	(12)	23	20	20	20
Fee Income	5,476	5,396	5,463	5,677	5,979
Gain on Exchange	665	1,382	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	340	153	165	182	200
<b>Non-interest Income</b>	<b>6,469</b>	<b>6,954</b>	<b>6,648</b>	<b>6,878</b>	<b>7,199</b>
% of total income	22.5%	25.9%	26.8%	27.6%	28.3%
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>28,763</b>	<b>26,802</b>	<b>24,850</b>	<b>24,927</b>	<b>25,428</b>
Operating Expenses	15,894	16,516	14,144	14,162	14,325
<b>Pre-provisioning Profit</b>	<b>12,869</b>	<b>10,286</b>	<b>10,707</b>	<b>10,766</b>	<b>11,102</b>
Provisions	6,082	3,974	4,350	4,000	3,800
<b>Pre-tax Profit</b>	<b>6,787</b>	<b>6,312</b>	<b>6,357</b>	<b>6,766</b>	<b>7,302</b>
Income Tax	1,331	1,264	1,273	1,355	1,462
After Tax Profit	5,456	5,048	5,084	5,411	5,840
Equity Income	0	0	0	0	0
Minority Interest	(13)	(18)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Extraordinary Items	0	0	0	0	0
<b>NET PROFIT</b>	<b>5,443</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>5,064</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>5,820</b>
<b>Normalized Profit</b>	<b>5,443</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>5,064</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>5,820</b>
EPS (Bt)	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1
Normalized EPS (Bt)	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1

Supported by cost reductions

## BALANCE SHEET

FY ending Dec (Bt m)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
<b>ASSETS:</b>					
<b>Liquid Items</b>	<b>63,411</b>	<b>40,232</b>	<b>37,448</b>	<b>50,448</b>	<b>47,448</b>
cash & cash equivalents	1,382	1,248	1,148	1,048	948
interbank & money market	62,029	38,985	36,300	49,400	46,500
Securities under resale agreeme	0	0	0	0	0
Investments	36,262	34,540	34,540	36,267	38,081
<b>Net loans</b>	<b>384,826</b>	<b>354,941</b>	<b>340,323</b>	<b>328,859</b>	<b>335,615</b>
Gross and accrued interest	405,493	375,549	361,568	350,511	357,577
Provisions for doubtful	20,668	20,607	21,245	21,652	21,962
Fixed assets - net	14,677	14,071	12,993	12,133	11,389
Other assets	46,152	54,640	57,094	58,557	60,029
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>545,327</b>	<b>498,424</b>	<b>482,397</b>	<b>486,264</b>	<b>492,562</b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>					
<b>Liquid Items</b>	<b>382,421</b>	<b>377,052</b>	<b>360,447</b>	<b>363,137</b>	<b>368,028</b>
Deposit	358,903	359,306	338,000	340,460	345,119
Interbank & money market	23,035	17,399	22,000	22,220	22,442
Liability payable on demand	483	347	447	457	467
Borrowings	68,900	27,350	26,898	26,712	26,702
Other liabilities	32,753	30,858	30,000	29,500	29,000
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>484,074</b>	<b>435,259</b>	<b>417,344</b>	<b>419,349</b>	<b>423,730</b>
Minority interest	286	301	321	341	361
<b>Shareholders' equity</b>	<b>60,967</b>	<b>62,864</b>	<b>64,732</b>	<b>66,575</b>	<b>68,470</b>
Preferred capital	-	-	-	-	-
Paid-in capital	8,468	8,468	8,468	8,468	8,468
Share premium	9,356	9,357	9,357	9,357	9,357
Surplus/ Others	1,981	2,327	2,327	2,327	2,327
Retained earnings	41,162	42,713	44,581	46,424	48,320
<b>Liabilities &amp; equity</b>	<b>545,327</b>	<b>498,424</b>	<b>482,397</b>	<b>486,264</b>	<b>492,562</b>

We don't foresee a case of strong asset growth

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

**VALUATION**

FY ending Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Normalized PE (x)	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.0
Normalized PE - at target price (x)	9.0	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.2
PE (x)	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.0
PE - at target price (x)	9.0	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.2
P/PPP (x)	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
P/PPP - at target price (x)	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3
P/BV (x)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
P/BV - at target price (x)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Dividend yield (%)	6.0	8.0	7.8	8.9	9.6
Market cap / net loans (x)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Market cap / deposit (x)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>(Bt)</b>					
Normalized EPS	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1
EPS	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1
DPS	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.8
PPP/Share	15.2	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.5
BV/Share	72.0	74.2	76.4	78.6	80.9

*Attractive valuation matrix, in our view*

**FINANCIAL RATIOS**

FY ending Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
<b>Growth Rate (%)</b>					
Net interest income (NII)	16.8	(11.0)	(8.3)	(0.8)	1.0
Non-interest income (Non-II)	(23.5)	7.5	(4.4)	3.5	4.7
Operating expenses	22.1	3.9	(14.4)	0.1	1.2
Pre-provisioning profit (PPP)	(11.4)	(20.1)	4.1	0.6	3.1
Net profit	(28.4)	(7.6)	0.7	6.5	8.0
Normalized profit growth	(28.4)	(7.6)	0.7	6.5	8.0
EPS	(28.4)	(7.1)	2.0	7.2	8.6
Normalized EPS	(28.4)	(7.1)	2.0	7.2	8.6
Dividend payout ratio	46.7	67.3	65.6	70.0	70.0
Loan - gross	6.6	(7.6)	(3.9)	(3.2)	2.0
Loan - net	5.5	(7.8)	(4.1)	(3.4)	2.1
Deposit	8.3	0.1	(5.9)	0.7	1.4
NPLs	5.5	18.8	(2.7)	(3.1)	(0.2)
Total assets	7.4	(8.6)	(3.2)	0.8	1.3
Total equity	5.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
<b>Operating Ratios (%)</b>					
Net interest margin (NIM)	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Net interest spread	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3
Yield on earnings assets	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1
Avg cost of fund	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
NII / operating income	77.5	74.1	73.2	72.4	71.7
Non-II / operating income	22.5	25.9	26.8	27.6	28.3
Fee income / operating income	19.0	20.1	22.0	22.8	23.5
Normalized net margin	18.9	18.8	20.4	21.6	22.9
Cost-to-income	55.3	61.6	56.9	56.8	56.3
Credit cost - provision exp / loans	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
PPP / total assets	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
PPP / total equity	21.7	16.6	16.8	16.4	16.4
ROA	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
ROE	9.2	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.6

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

**FINANCIAL RATIOS**

<b>FY ending Dec</b>	<b>2023A</b>	<b>2024A</b>	<b>2025F</b>	<b>2026F</b>	<b>2027F</b>
<b>Liquidity and Quality Ratio (%)</b>					
Loan-to-deposit	110.9	102.4	104.6	100.5	101.1
Loan-to-deposit & S-T borrowing	110.9	102.4	104.6	100.6	101.2
Net loan / assets	70.6	71.2	70.5	67.6	68.1
Net loan / equity	631.2	564.6	525.7	494.0	490.2
Investment / assets	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.7
Deposit / liabilities	74.1	82.5	81.0	81.2	81.4
Liabilities / equity	794.0	692.4	644.7	629.9	618.9
Net interbank lender (Bt m)	38,994	21,585	14,300	27,180	24,058
Tier 1 CAR	13.3	14.0	14.9	15.2	15.5
Tier 2 CAR	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4
Total CAR	16.6	17.4	18.3	18.7	18.9
NPLs (Bt m)	14,710	17,473	16,994	16,474	16,449
NPLs / Total loans (NPL Ratio)	3.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6
Loan-Loss-Coverage	140.5	117.9	125.0	131.4	133.5

*Manageable asset quality risks*

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

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ESG risk combines the concepts of management and exposure to arrive at an absolute assessment of ESG risk. We identify five categories of ESG risk severity that could impact a company's enterprise value

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80-89	▲▲▲▲	Very Good
70-79	▲▲▲	Good
60-69	▲▲	Satisfactory
50-59	▲	Pass
Below		N/A

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Note: Thanachart Securities Public Company Limited (TNS) acts as an underwriter of “Debentures of MUANGTHAI CAPITAL PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED No. 3/2025 (B.E. 2568) tranche 1-3 which its maturity at 2029, 2030, 2032 (B.E. 2572, 2573, 2575)”, therefore investors need to be aware that there could be conflicts of interest in this research.

Note: Thanachart Securities Public Company Limited (TNS) acts as an underwriter of “Debentures of BANPU PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED No. 1/2025 (B.E. 2568) tranche 1-3 which its maturity at 2030, 2032, 2035 (B.E. 2573, 2575, 2578)”, therefore investors need to be aware that there could be conflicts of interest in this research.

**Disclosure of Interest of Thanachart Securities****Investment Banking Relationship**

Within the preceding 12 months, Thanachart Securities has lead-managed public offerings and/or secondary offerings (excluding straight bonds) of the securities of the following companies:

### Recommendation Structure:

Recommendations are based on absolute upside or downside, which is the difference between the target price and the current market price. If the upside is 10% or more, the recommendation is BUY. If the downside is 10% or more, the recommendation is SELL. For stocks where the upside or downside is less than 10%, the recommendation is HOLD. Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on the market price and the formal recommendation.

For sectors, an "Overweight" sector weighting is used when we have BUYs on majority of the stocks under our coverage by market cap. "Underweight" is used when we have SELLs on majority of the stocks we cover by market cap. "Neutral" is used when there are relatively equal weightings of BUYs and SELLs.

### Thanachart Securities Pcl.

Research Team

18 Floor, MBK Tower

444 Phayathai Road, Pathumwan Road, Bangkok 10330

Tel: 662 - 779-9119

Email: thanachart.res@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Pimpaka Nichgaroon, CFA

Head of Research, Strategy  
pimpaka.nic@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Nuttapop Prasitsuksant

Telecom, Utilities  
nuttapop.pra@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Rata Limsuthiwanoom

Auto, Industrial Estate, Media, Prop. Fund  
rata.lim@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Siriporn Arunothai

Small Cap, Healthcare, Hotel  
siriporn.aru@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Sittichet Rungrassameephat

Analyst, Retail Market Strategy  
sittichet.run@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Adisak Phupiphathirungul, CFA

Retail Market Strategy  
adisak.phu@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Pattadol Bunnak

Electronics, Food & Beverage, Shipping  
pattadol.bun@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Saksid Phadthananarak

Construction, Transportation  
saksid.pha@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Yupapan Polpornprasert

Energy, Petrochemical  
yupapan.pol@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Thaloengsak Kucharoenpaisan

Analyst, Retail Market Strategy  
thaloengsak.kuc@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Pattarawan Wangmingmat

Senior Technical Analyst  
pattarawan.wan@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Phannarai Tiyapittayarut

Property, Retail  
phannarai.von@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Sarachada Sornsong

Bank, Finance  
sarachada.sor@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Witchanan Tambamroong

Technical Analyst  
witchanan.tam@thanachartsec.co.th

#### Nariporn Klangpremsitt, CISA

Analyst, Retail Market Strategy  
nariporn.kla@thanachartsec.co.th