B.Grimm Power Pcl

Bottoming out

We upgrade BGRIM to BUY from Hold as its earnings growth is resuming on easing SPP margin risks. We estimate a 14% EPS CAGR over 2025-27F driven by rising power demand from booming FDI and emerging profits from offshore wind projects and data centers.



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Upgrading to BUY

This report is a part of Utilities Sector - Improving SPP environment, dated 27 August 2025. We raise our earnings estimates for BGRIM by 15-20% in 2025-27F to reflect our view of a subsiding policy risk for its core SPP business, which accounts for 67% of its operating capacity. We upgrade our call on BGRIM to BUY (from Hold) and lift our DCF-derived SOTPbased 12-month TP to Bt14.0 (from Bt10.0) after our earnings hikes and rolling over to a 2026F base year. We estimate EPS growth of 23/7/14% for BGRIM over 2025-27F driven by 1) rising power demand from industrial users (IUs) backed by strong FDI flows into the estates of its major SPP partner, Amata Corporation Pcl (AMATA TB, BUY, Bt16.4), 2) the gradual COD of its 50%-owned Nakwol offshore wind project from 100MW in 4Q25F to 740MW in 2028F; and 3) profit contribution from its 40%-owned 100MW datacenter project in Thailand from 2027F.

Lower SPP margin risks

We raise our assumptions for BGRIM's IU electricity spark spread to Bt1.27/1.25/1.25/kWh in 2025-27F, from Bt1.25/1.23/1.20/kWh. First, the gas pool price is declining. Second, the government's electricity price interventions have recently been more rational in our view, and haven't materially hurt the profitability of the power sector. Lastly, we believe the government's targeted Bt3.7/kWh electricity tariff (vs. Bt3.95/kWh now) could be achieved through restructuring the gas pool pricing mechanism, rather than hitting SPP margins.

Beneficiary of FDI boom

We expect BGRIM to enjoy the strong FDI flow momentum into Thailand. See Industrial Estate Sector - FDI boom not changing course, dated 31 July 2025. Backed by accelerating land presales by AMATA between 2021-24 and the two-to-three-year lag from land presales to factory openings, we project IU electricity volume growth from BGRIM's SPP plants to rise to 3/2/2% in 2026-28F (from -2% in 2025F) and 3% p.a. for steam volume growth (from 2%). This only factors in demand from the manufacturing sector while leaving potential demand from emerging datacenter investments in Thailand as potential upside, since we believe BGRIM is still reluctant to commit to these large-scale contracts and may need extra investments to serve the demand.

Emerging growth from new businesses

In addition to organic volume growth for SPPs, we view BGRIM's two new businesses as other key growth drivers. We expect the equity income from the Nakwol project to ramp up to Bt2.0bn in the first year of its full operation in 2029F, while we estimate the profit contribution from its first 100MW datacenter project to increase to Bt700m in 2030F.

COMPANY VALUATION

Y/E Dec (Bt m)	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Sales	55,853	52,572	52,062	51,940
Net profit	1,557	2,408	2,505	2,719
Consensus NP	_	1,869	2,222	2,646
Diff frm cons (%)	_	28.9	12.8	2.8
Norm profit	2,083	2,408	2,505	2,719
Prev. Norm profit	_	2,090	2,169	2,268
Chg frm prev (%)	_	15.2	15.5	19.9
Norm EPS (Bt)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Norm EPS grw (%)	(7.8)	22.8	6.5	13.5
Norm PE (x)	26.5	21.5	20.2	17.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.4
P/BV (x)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Div yield (%)	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.9
ROE (%)	5.6	6.7	7.1	7.7
Net D/E (%)	187.7	183.9	180.4	180.8

PRICE PERFORMANCE



COMPANY INFORMATION

Price as of 26-Aug-25 (Bt)	12.30
Market Cap (US\$ m)	987.1
Listed Shares (m shares)	2,606.9
Free Float (%)	31.6
Avg Daily Turnover (US\$ m)	5.8
12M Price H/L (Bt)	24.70/9.20
Sector	Utilities
Major Shareholder	B.Grimm Group 18.29%

Sources: Bloomberg, Company data, Thanachart estimates

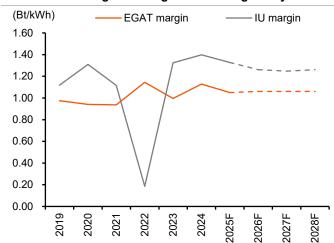
ESG Summary Report P17

Ex 1: Changes In Our Key Assumptions

	2025F	2026F	2027F	2028F
National electricity tariff (Bt/kWh)				
New	4.03	3.90	3.85	3.93
Old	3.99	3.80	3.70	3.72
Change (%)	1.0	2.6	4.1	5.7
Domestic gas pool price (Bt/mmbtu)				
New	300	290	285	290
Old	305	285	275	280
Change (%)	(1.6)	1.8	3.6	3.6
IU electricity sales margin (Bt/kWh)				
New	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.24
Old	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.18
Change (%)	1.6	1.3	4.0	5.1

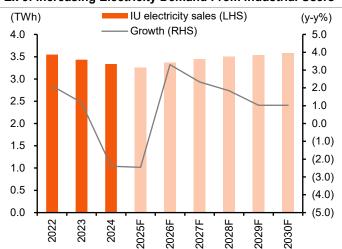
Source: Thanachart estimates

Ex 2: Normalizing SPP Margins On Easing Policy Risks



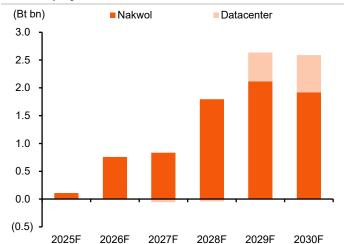
Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 3: Increasing Electricity Demand From Industrial Users



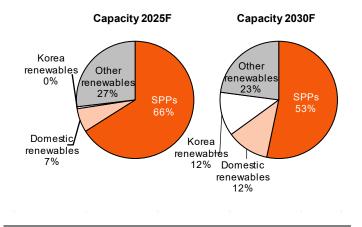
Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 4: Equity Income From New Business Units



Source: Thanachart estimates

Ex 5: Diversifying Away From SPPs



Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Ex 6: Our DCF-derived Sum-Of-The-Parts (SOTP)-Based 12-month TP Calculation

	Valuation method	WACC (%)	Value per BGRIM share (Bt)
Gas-fired SPP plants	DCF	5.2 - 6.4%	21.9
(ABP, ABPR, BPLC, BPWHA, BIP, BPAM, BGPAT, UVBGP, BGPR, U-Tapao)			
Renewable projects			13.1
Solar - Thailand	DCF	5.9%	3.0
Solar - Vietnam	DCF	7.8%	0.2
Solar - Malaysia	DCF	6.5%	0.2
Solar - Cambodia	DCF	7.8%	0.4
Wind - Thailand	DCF	6.3%	0.4
Hydro - Laos	DCF	9.4%	0.7
Renewables - South Korea	DCF	2.6%	7.3
Other renewables oversea	DCF	6.0-7.2%	0.8
Datacenter business	DCF	5.6%	1.6
Net debt & others			(17.0)
- Perpetual bond			(5.6)
Grand total			14.0

Source: Thanachart estimates

COMPANY DESCRIPTION

Established in 1993, BGRIM, the investment arm of B.Grimm Group, focuses on utilities and power generation projects, and is one of the largest power producers in Thailand under Small Power Producer (SPP) contracts. BGRIM provides electricity and steam to the national power grid, as well as to nearly 200 industrial manufacturers. The company has also expanded its power business overseas, primarily in ASEAN and some European countries. It aims to expand its total installed capacity to 10GW by 2030, from 4.1GW as of 2024, with renewable power its key focus.

Source: Thanachart

THANACHART'S SWOT ANALYSIS

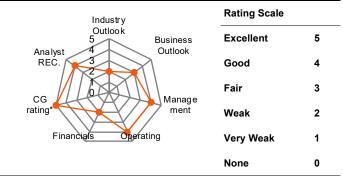
S — Strength

- Good engineering team with strong expertise in developing and operating gas-fired power plants for over 20 years.
- Benefits from relationships with B.Grimm Group and other key strategic partners.

Opportunity

- Expansion of the power business in neighboring countries and the rest of Asia.
- Increasing power industry liberalization opens room for new business areas, i.e., smart grid and peer-to-peer trading.

COMPANY RATING



Source: Thanachart; * CG rating

W — Weakness

 Financial gearing looks a bit high compared with peers, but it is still well below its targeted threshold after the issuance of its second tranche of perpetual bonds in early 2023.

T — Threat

- Relies on government policy in balancing between the fuel cost pass-on for power plants and its potential inflationary impact on the economy.
- Regulatory risk with business overseas.

CONSENSUS COMPARISON

	Consensus	Thanachart	Diff
Target price (Bt)	14.57	14.00	-4%
Net profit 25F (Bt m)	1,869	2,408	29%
Net profit 26F (Bt m)	2,222	2,505	13%
Consensus REC	BUY: 8	HOLD: 8	SELL: 4

HOW ARE WE DIFFERENT FROM THE STREET?

- Our 2025-26F earnings estimates are 29% and 13% above the Bloomberg consensus numbers, which we believe is due to us assuming a higher profit contribution from its offshore wind project in South Korea during its early stages.
- However, our DCF-derived SOTP-based TP is 4% lower, likely since we still have a more bearish view on SPP margins over the long term.

RISKS TO OUR INVESTMENT CASE

- A more aggressive electricity price reduction policy by the government represents a key downside risk to our numbers.
- Weaker-than-expected demand for electricity and steam from industrial users (IUs) poses another significant downside risk to our earnings forecasts.
- Slower-than-expected development or weaker-than-expected returns from new businesses, which currently are offshore wind power projects in South Korea and datacenter facilities in Thailand, would represent downside risks to our valuation.

Sources: Bloomberg consensus, Thanachart estimates

Source: Thanachart

B.Grimm Power Pcl.

Sector: Resources | Energy & Utilities

BGRIM is a major private gas power producer in Thailand with 2.7GW of operating capacity as of 2024. Some 67% of the capacity is from domestic gas power plants, while 33% is from renewable projects worldwide. We assign BGRIM a decent ESG score of 3.2, which reflects its strong commitment to green energy investment and social development, partially offset by a relatively weak governance score.



							S&P		
	SET ESG	SET ESG	DJSI	MSCI	ESG Book	Refinitiv	Global	Moody's	CG Rating
	Index	(BBB-AAA)	Index	(CCC-AAA)	(0-100)	(0-100)	(0-100)	(0-100)	(0-5)
BGRIM	YES	AAA	-	ВВВ	62.99	50.27	84.00	-	5.0

Sources: SETTRADE, SET ESG Index, SET ESG Rating, The Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJSI), MSCI ESG Research LLC, ESG Book, Refinitiv ESG Information, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Moody's ESG Solutions, Thai IOD (CG rating) Note: Please see third party on "terms of use" in the following back page.

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Our Comments

ENVIRONMENT

- Environmental Policies & Guidelines
- Energy Management
- Carbon Management
- Water Management
- Waste Management

- We rate BGRIM's E score at 3.4, significantly above the sector average of 3.1.
- BGRIM is making substantial progress toward its 2030 target of over 50% renewable energy in its total generation mix. The renewable portion was 33% in 2024, but with 1.5GW of renewable contracts secured, BGRIM looks on track to reach 54% by 2030. Its carbon emission intensity was 0.38 tCO₂/MWh in 2024, beating Thailand's grid at 0.50.
- The company is actively exploring investment opportunities in alternative technologies such as hydrogen co-firing and integrated clean energy solutions, to support its roadmap to net-zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050. BGRIM also claims its transition strategy aligns with the 2°C climate pathway, which we will continue to monitor for execution.
- BGRIM stands out among Thai peers for its biodiversity initiatives, including its "Save the Tiger" campaign, reforestation programs, and wildlife conservation partnerships.

SOCIAL

- Human Rights
- Staff Management
- Health & Safety
- Product Safety & Quality
- Social Responsibility
- We assign the highest S score in the utilities sector to BGRIM of 4.0, reflecting its strong delivery of the corporate philosophy of "Empowering the World Compassionately".
- BGRIM believes that a "Social License to Operate" is the key sustainability factor for its business. The company thus consistently supports local communities through education programs for youth, job opportunities, healthcare access, and cultural initiatives.
- BGRIM emphasizes employees' well-being and capability building through programs that strengthen both their physical and mental resilience. The "B.Grimm Academy" serves as a dedicated self-development platform to build required competencies for its workforce.
- Recognizing risks associated with its fossil-based power plants, BGRIM adheres to stringent safety standards to prevent emissions and hazardous substance leaks, ensuring the protection of nearby communities from potential health and environmental impacts.

GOVERNANCE & SUSTAINABILITY

- Board
- Ethics & Transparency
- Business Sustainability
- Risk Management
- Innovation

- We see the G aspect as the weakest ESG pillar for BGRIM, rating it at only 2.6.
- BGRIM's board chair is not an independent director. Only five of the 11 directors are independent – below half and below the 2/3 ideal ratio. Also, three board members are from the founding family. Those factors fall short of global best-practice standards.
- BGRIM faces high business concentration risk in our view due to its high exposure to regulatory risks. Examples are the risk of tariff cuts for its solar assets in Vietnam and risks to the government's mandated low tariff in Thailand, affecting its SPP products.
- We believe this is tied to its business innovation and sustainability angle. BGRIM needs to accelerate the exploration of emerging technologies to complement its traditional power business, in our view. That said, its strong commitment to renewables and diversification across key Asian markets and select European countries is the right direction, in our view.

Sources: Thanachart, Company note

INCOME STATEMENT

FY ending Dec (Bt m)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Sales	57,115	55,853	52,572	52,062	51,940
Cost of sales	46,926	45,247	42,127	42,068	41,733
Gross profit	10,189	10,606	10,446	9,994	10,207
% gross margin	17.8%	19.0%	19.9%	19.2%	19.7%
Selling & administration expenses	2,285	2,502	2,651	2,607	2,561
Operating profit	7,904	8,104	7,794	7,386	7,646
% operating margin	13.8%	14.5%	14.8%	14.2%	14.7%
Depreciation & amortization	5,587	5,926	5,987	6,069	6,281
EBITDA	13,490	14,031	13,782	13,456	13,927
% EBITDA margin	23.6%	25.1%	26.2%	25.8%	26.8%
Non-operating income	660	1,170	1,051	1,041	1,039
Non-operating expenses	0	0	0	0	0
Interest expense	(4,970)	(5,231)	(5,108)	(5,317)	(5,301)
Pre-tax profit	3,593	4,043	3,738	3,110	3,384
Income tax	282	396	561	529	592
After-tax profit	3,311	3,647	3,177	2,582	2,791
% net margin	5.8%	6.5%	6.0%	5.0%	5.4%
Shares in affiliates' Earnings	93	40	556	1,221	1,247
Minority interests	(1,342)	(1,604)	(1,325)	(1,297)	(1,319)
Extraordinary items	(173)	(526)	0	0	0
NET PROFIT	1,889	1,557	2,408	2,505	2,719
Normalized profit	2,062	2,083	2,408	2,505	2,719
EPS (Bt)	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
Normalized EPS (Bt)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7

Earnings now look to be bottoming out

BALA	NCE S	HEET
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FY ending Dec (Bt m)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
ASSETS:					
Current assets:	53,727	46,426	45,669	50,514	40,468
Cash & cash equivalent	28,439	18,785	20,000	25,000	15,000
Account receivables	10,009	14,851	12,963	12,837	12,807
Inventories	929	1,059	1,154	1,153	1,143
Others	14,350	11,731	11,552	11,524	11,518
Investments & loans	5,285	15,542	18,648	23,245	24,785
Net fixed assets	93,909	92,118	89,478	85,940	87,706
Other assets	24,115	26,815	27,329	27,837	28,291
Total assets	177,036	180,901	181,124	187,536	181,251
LIABILITIES:					
Current liabilities:	17,483	31,514	29,960	31,040	29,581
Account payables	8,048	7,744	6,925	6,915	6,860
Bank overdraft & ST loans	304	7,668	5,815	6,078	5,706
Current LT debt	8,541	15,434	16,572	17,324	16,262
Others current liabilities	590	668	648	723	752
Total LT debt	101,313	92,650	93,909	98,167	92,154
Others LT liabilities	5,537	5,065	4,886	4,798	4,694
Total liabilities	124,334	129,229	128,755	134,005	126,429
Minority interest	14,575	15,585	16,910	18,208	19,527
Preferreds shares	0	0	0	0	0
Paid-up capital	5,214	5,214	5,214	5,214	5,214
Share premium	9,644	9,644	9,644	9,644	9,644
Warrants	0	0	0	0	0
Surplus	17,206	15,464	15,464	15,464	15,464
Retained earnings	6,064	5,765	5,137	5,002	4,973
Shareholders' equity	38,128	36,086	35,458	35,324	35,295

Likely healthier balance sheet when new businesses come online

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

Liabilities & equity

THANACHART RESEARCH 18

177,036

180,901

181,124

187,536

181,251

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

2023A 2024A 2025F 2026F 2027F FY ending Dec (Bt m) Earnings before tax 3,593 4,043 3,738 3,110 3,384 (396)(282)(561)(529)(592)Tax paid 5,587 5,926 5,987 6,069 6,281 Depreciation & amortization (808)(5,276)974 118 Chg In working capital (16)866 715 1,323 Chg In other CA & CL / minorities 3,013 1,283 11,103 5,163 10,854 10,092 10,340 Cash flow from operations (5,162)(3,867)(3,073)(2,241)(7,743)Capex Right of use (313)(253)(200)(200)(150)(5,490)2,913 ST loans & investments (793)(10,257)(3,106)(4,598)(1,540)LT loans & investments Adj for asset revaluation 0 0 0 0 (712)(2,069)(5,210)(768)(687)Chg In other assets & liabilities Cash flow from investments (13,827)(16,674)(7,146)(7,725)(10,145)Debt financing 5,455 544 5,273 (7,447)(4,255)Capital increase (3,036)(2,749)Dividends paid (1,308)(1,810)(2,640)(1,789)Warrants & other surplus 7,820 2,256 1,856 Cash flow from financing (2,492)2,633 (10,195)5,941 1,296 7,781 7,851 2,597 Free cash flow

Major investments now are for its offshore wind project in South Korea

VALUATION

2026F PE falling to 20x looks more justified given its better earnings outlook

VALUATION					
FY ending Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Normalized PE (x)	24.4	26.5	21.5	20.2	17.8
Normalized PE - at target price (x)	27.8	30.1	24.5	23.0	20.3
PE(x)	28.1	46.8	21.5	20.2	17.8
PE - at target price (x)	32.0	53.2	24.5	23.0	20.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.4	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.4
EV/EBITDA - at target price (x)	8.8	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.7
P/BV (x)	8.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
P/BV - at target price (x)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
P/CFO (x)	2.9	6.2	3.0	3.2	3.1
Price/sales (x)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Dividend yield (%)	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.9
FCF Yield (%)	18.5	4.0	24.3	24.5	8.1
(Bt)					
Normalized EPS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
EPS	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
DPS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
BV/share	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.5
CFO/share	4.3	2.0	4.2	3.9	4.0
FCF/share	2.3	0.5	3.0	3.0	1.0

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

FINANCIAL RATIOS

FINANCIAL RATIOS					
FY ending Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Growth Rate					
Sales (%)	(8.5)	(2.2)	(5.9)	(1.0)	(0.2)
Net profit (%)	na	(17.6)	54.7	4.0	8.6
EPS (%)	na	(40.0)	117.1	6.5	13.5
Normalized profit (%)	449.8	1.0	15.6	4.0	8.6
Normalized EPS (%)	na	(7.8)	22.8	6.5	13.5
Dividend payout ratio (%)	82.2	163.5	70.0	70.0	70.0
Operating performance					
Gross margin (%)	17.8	19.0	19.9	19.2	19.7
Operating margin (%)	13.8	14.5	14.8	14.2	14.7
EBITDA margin (%)	23.6	25.1	26.2	25.8	26.8
Net margin (%)	5.8	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.4
D/E (incl. minor) (x)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1
Net D/E (incl. minor) (x)	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Interest coverage - EBIT (x)	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Interest coverage - EBITDA (x)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
ROA - using norm profit (%)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
ROE - using norm profit (%)	6.1	5.6	6.7	7.1	7.7
DuPont					
ROE - using after tax profit (%)	9.8	9.8	8.9	7.3	7.9
- asset turnover (x)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
- operating margin (%)	15.0	16.6	16.8	16.2	16.7
- leverage (x)	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2
- interest burden (%)	42.0	43.6	42.3	36.9	39.0
- tax burden (%)	92.1	90.2	85.0	83.0	82.5
WACC (%)	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
ROIC (%)	6.3	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.8
NOPAT (Bt m)	7,283	7,310	6,625	6,131	6,308
invested capital (Bt m)	119,848	133,054	131,755	131,893	134,417

Profitability is in recovery mode

Sources: Company data, Thanachart estimates

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SETESG Index (SETESG)

The SETESG Index reflects the price movement of stock of companies that have sustainable business practices which consider environmental, social and governance (ESG) aspect

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SET ESG Index (SET ESG)

Currently, long-term investment guidelines abroad are beginning to focus on investing in companies that have sustainable business practices. which considers environmental, social and governance factors (Environmental, Social and Governance or ESG) of the company in making investment decisions along with analyzing the company's financial data.

Stock Exchange Has prepared the results of evaluating sustainable stocks which are stocks of listed companies (SETESG Rating) as an alternative for investors who want to invest in stocks of listed companies that are outstanding in ESG, including to support listed companies with operations, sustainable business Taking into account all stakeholders in both social and environmental aspects. There is a management process to create sustainability for the organization, such as risk management. Supply chain management and innovation development. Therefore, the SETESG index was created to be an index that reflects the price movement of a group of securities. of companies with sustainable business operations that meet the required size and liquidity criteria

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Score range Description CCC - B LAGGARD: A company lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks BB - BBB - A AVERAGE: A company with a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers LEADER: A company leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities

The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI)
The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) are a family of best-in-class benchmarks for investors who have recognized that sustainable business practices are critical to generating long-term shareholder value and who wish to reflect their sustainability convictions in their investment portfolios. The family was launched in 1999 as the first global sustainability benchmark and tracks the stock performance of the world's leading companies in terms of economic, environmental and social criteria. Created jointly by S&P Dow Jones Indices and SAM, the DJSI combine the experience of an established index provider with the expertise of a specialist in Sustainable Investing to select the most sustainable companies from across 61 industries. The indices serve as benchmarks for investors who integrate sustainability considerations into their portfolios, and provide an effective engagement platform for investors who wish to encourage companies to improve their corporate sustainability practices.

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ESG risk combines the concepts of management and exposure to arrive at an absolute assessment of ESG risk. We identify five categories of ESG risk severity that could impact a company's enterprise value

Moody's ESG Solutions

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